

Rhode Island

Grades 4 and 8 Public Schools State Report Mathematics 2019

This report provides selected results for Rhode Island's public school students at grades 4 and 8 from the 2019 National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) assessment in mathematics. Results are reported by average scale scores and by NAEP achievement levels (*NAEP Basic*, *NAEP Proficient*, and *NAEP Advanced*).

State-level results in mathematics are available for 13 assessment years (at grade 8 in 1990; and at both grades 4 and 8 in 1992, 1996, 2000, 2003, 2005, 2007, 2009, 2011, 2013, 2015, 2017, and 2019), although not all states may have participated or met the criteria for reporting in every assessment year. All 50 states, the District of Columbia, Department of Defense Education Activity (DoDEA) schools, and Puerto Rico participated in the 2019 mathematics assessment at grades 4 and 8.

For more information about the assessment, visit the NAEP page of the NCES website at: <https://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/>, which contains

- *The Nation's Report Card™, Mathematics 2019*,
- The full set of national, state, and district results in an interactive database, and
- Released test questions, scoring guides, and item-level performance data.

NAEP is a project of the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES), reporting on the academic achievement of elementary and secondary students in the United States.

KEY FINDINGS FOR 2019

Grade 4:

- In 2019, the average mathematics scale score for fourth-grade students in Rhode Island was 239. This was not significantly different from that for the nation's public schools (240).
- The average scale score for students in Rhode Island in 2019 (239) was higher than that in 1992 (215) and was not significantly different from that in 2017 (238).
- In 2019, the percentage of students in Rhode Island who performed at or above *NAEP Proficient* was 40 percent. This was not significantly different from that for the nation's public schools (40 percent).
- The percentage of students in Rhode Island who performed at or above *NAEP Proficient* in 2019 (40 percent) was greater than that in 1992 (13 percent) and was not significantly different from that in 2017 (39 percent).
- In 2019, the percentage of students in Rhode Island who performed at or above *NAEP Basic* was 81 percent. This was not significantly different from that for the nation's public schools (80 percent).
- The percentage of students in Rhode Island who performed at or above *NAEP Basic* in 2019 (81 percent) was greater than that in 1992 (54 percent) and was not significantly different from that in 2017 (79 percent).

Grade 8:

- In 2019, the average mathematics scale score for eighth-grade students in Rhode Island was 276. This was lower than that for the nation's public schools (281).
- The average scale score for students in Rhode Island in 2019 (276) was higher than that in 1990 (260) and was not significantly different from that in 2017 (277).
- In 2019, the percentage of students in Rhode Island who performed at or above *NAEP Proficient* was 29 percent. This was smaller than that for the nation's public schools (33 percent).
- The percentage of students in Rhode Island who performed at or above *NAEP Proficient* in 2019 (29 percent) was greater than that in 1990 (15 percent) and was not significantly different from that in 2017 (30 percent).
- In 2019, the percentage of students in Rhode Island who performed at or above *NAEP Basic* was 64 percent. This was smaller than that for the nation's public schools (68 percent).
- The percentage of students in Rhode Island who performed at or above *NAEP Basic* in 2019 (64 percent) was greater than that in 1990 (49 percent) and was not significantly different from that in 2017 (66 percent).

The U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, and National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) have provided software that generated user-selectable data, statistical significance test result statements, and technical descriptions of the NAEP assessments for this report. Content may be added or edited by states or other jurisdictions. This document, therefore, is not an official publication of the National Center for Education Statistics.

Introduction

What Was Assessed?

The National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) mathematics assessment measures students' knowledge and skills in mathematics and their ability to solve problems in mathematical and real-world contexts. Performance results are reported for the nation overall, for states and jurisdictions, and for 27 districts participating in the Trial Urban District Assessment (TUDA). The 2019 NAEP mathematics assessment was the second digitally based assessment. In 2017, the NAEP mathematics assessment transitioned from a paper-based assessment (PBA) to a digitally based assessment (DBA) at grades 4 and 8. A multi-step process was used for the transition from PBA to DBA, with the careful intent to preserve trend lines that show student performance over time. The process involved administering the assessment in both the DBA and PBA formats to randomly equivalent groups of students and ensured that the results from the 2017 and 2019 mathematics assessments could be compared to results from previous years. The 2019 mathematics DBA continues the mathematics trend line that extends back to 1990 at grade 8 and 1992 at both grades 4 and 8.

The NAEP Mathematics Assessment Framework

The [National Assessment Governing Board](#) oversees the development of NAEP frameworks that describe the subject-specific knowledge and thinking skills to be assessed in each subject and how the assessment questions should be designed and scored. The [NAEP mathematics assessment framework](#) specifies five broad content areas and three levels of mathematical complexity.

Mathematics Content Areas

To ensure a balance of content and to allow students to demonstrate a variety of ways of knowing and doing mathematics, the framework specifies assessing fourth- and eighth-grade students in five broad areas of mathematical content. This division into content areas is not intended to separate mathematics into discrete elements, but to provide a helpful classification scheme that describes the full spectrum of mathematical content assessed by NAEP.

- **Number properties and operations** measures students' understanding of ways to represent, calculate, and estimate with numbers.
- **Measurement** assesses students' knowledge, including the use of instruments and the application of processes for attributes such as capacity, length, area, volume, time, angles, and rates.
- **Geometry** measures students' knowledge and understanding of shapes in two and three dimensions and relationships between shapes such as symmetry and transformations.
- **Data analysis, statistics, and probability** measures students' understanding of data representation, characteristics of data sets, experiments and samples, and probability.
- **Algebra** measures students' understanding of patterns, using variables, algebraic representation, and functions.

Levels of Mathematical Complexity

Each NAEP question assesses an objective that can be associated with one of the mathematics content areas. Each question also makes certain demands on students' thinking. These demands determine the mathematical complexity of an item. Mathematical complexity deals with what the students are asked to do in a question. Incorporating levels of complexity in assessment design allows for a balanced testing of mathematical thinking. The framework describes three levels of mathematical complexity.

- **Low complexity** questions typically specify what a student is to do, which usually involves carrying out a routine mathematical procedure.
- **Moderate complexity** questions involve more flexibility of thinking and often require a response with multiple steps.
- **High complexity** questions make heavier demands on students' thinking and often require abstract reasoning or analysis in a novel situation.

Assessment Design

Because of the breadth of the content covered in the NAEP mathematics assessment, each student took just a portion of the test, consisting of two 25-minute sections. Most students' testing time was divided evenly between multiple-choice and constructed-response questions. Short constructed-response questions asked students to provide the answer for a numerical problem or to briefly describe the solution to a problem. Longer constructed-response questions required students to write both a solution and its justification, explanation, or interpretation. Released test questions, along with student performance data by state, are available on the NAEP website at <https://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/data/>.

Some questions in the 2019 assessment incorporated the use of calculators (four-function calculators at grade 4 and scientific or graphing calculators at grade 8), rulers, protractors (at grade 8), or manipulatives such as spinners and geometric shapes. Calculator use at all grades was permitted on approximately one-third of the assessment.

Who Was Assessed?

All 50 states, the District of Columbia, Department of Defense Education Activity (DoDEA) schools, and Puerto Rico participated in the 2019 mathematics assessment at grades 4 and 8. The overall participation rates for schools and students must meet guidelines established by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) and the National Assessment Governing Board (Governing Board) for assessment results to be reported to the public. A minimum of 85 percent participation is required for schools in each subject and grade combination in NAEP state-level assessment since 2003. Participation rates for the 2019 mathematics assessment are available on the NAEP website at <https://www.nationsreportcard.gov/mathematics/about/samples?anchor=footer&grade=4>.

The schools and students participating in NAEP assessments are selected to be representative both nationally and for public schools at the state level. The comparisons between national and state results in this report present the performance of public school students only. In NAEP reports, the category "nation (public)" does not include DoDEA or Bureau of Indian Education (BIE) schools.

How Is Student Mathematics Performance Reported?

The 2019 state results are compared to results from 11 earlier assessments at grade 4 and from 12 earlier assessments at grade 8.

Scale Scores: Student performance is reported as an average scale score based on the NAEP mathematics scale, which ranges from 0 to 500 for grades 4 and 8. Because NAEP scales are developed independently for each subject and for each content area within a subject, the scores cannot be compared across subjects or across content areas within the same subject. Results are also reported at five percentiles (10th, 25th, 50th, 75th, and 90th) to show trends in performance for lower-, middle-, and higher-performing students.

NAEP Achievement Levels: NAEP achievement levels are performance standards that describe what students should know and be able to do. Results are reported as percentages of students performing at or above three achievement levels (*NAEP Basic*, *NAEP Proficient*, and *NAEP Advanced*). Students performing at or above the *NAEP Proficient* level on NAEP assessments demonstrate solid academic performance and competency over challenging subject matter. It should be noted that the *NAEP Proficient* achievement level does not represent grade-level proficiency as determined by other assessment standards (e.g., state or district assessments).

Interpreting the Results

NAEP achievement-level setting is based on the judgments of a broadly representative panel of teachers, education specialists, and members of the general public. The authorizing legislation for NAEP requires that the achievement levels be used on a trial basis until the Commissioner of the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) determines that the achievement levels are reasonable, valid, and informative to the public (20 USC § 9622(e)(2)(C)). The NCES Commissioner's determination is to be based on a congressionally mandated, rigorous, and independent evaluation. The latest evaluation of the achievement levels was conducted by a committee convened by the National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine in 2016. The evaluation concluded that further evidence should be gathered to determine whether the achievement levels are reasonable, valid, and informative. Accordingly, the NCES Commissioner determined that the trial status of the achievement levels should be maintained at this time. Read more about how [NAEP achievement levels](#) are set. In 2018, the National Assessment Governing Board issued a revised Policy Statement clarifying that the *NAEP Proficient* level is not intended to reflect grade-level performance expectations but is specific to performance on NAEP assessments. Read the [Governing Board Policy Statement here](#).

- *NAEP Basic*, one of the three NAEP achievement levels, denoting partial mastery of prerequisite knowledge and skills that are fundamental for performance at the *NAEP Proficient* level. NAEP also reports the proportion of students whose scores place them below the *NAEP Basic* achievement level.
- *NAEP Proficient*, one of the three NAEP achievement levels, representing solid academic performance for each NAEP assessment. Students reaching this level have demonstrated competency over challenging subject matter, including subject-matter knowledge, application of such knowledge to real-world situations, and analytical skills appropriate to the subject matter.
- *NAEP Advanced*, one of the three NAEP achievement levels, denoting superior performance beyond *NAEP Proficient*.

The NAEP achievement levels are cumulative; therefore, students performing at the *NAEP Proficient* level also display the competencies associated with the *NAEP Basic* level, and students at the *NAEP Advanced* level demonstrate the competencies associated with both the *NAEP Basic* and the *NAEP Proficient* levels.

As provided by law, NCES, upon review of congressionally mandated evaluations of NAEP, has determined that NAEP achievement levels are to be used on a trial basis and should be interpreted with caution. The NAEP achievement levels have been widely used by national and state officials. The mathematics NAEP achievement-level descriptions are summarized in Figures 1-A and 1-B .

**Figure
1-A**

The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment

Descriptions of fourth-grade NAEP achievement levels for 2019 NAEP mathematics assessment

NAEP Basic Level (214) *Fourth-grade students performing at the NAEP Basic level should show some evidence of understanding the mathematical concepts and procedures in the five NAEP content areas.*

Fourth-graders performing at the *NAEP Basic* level should be able to estimate and use basic facts to perform simple computations with whole numbers, show some understanding of fractions and decimals, and solve some simple real-world problems in NAEP content areas. Students at this level should be able to use—although not always accurately—four-function calculators, rulers, and geometric shapes. Their written responses are often minimal and presented without supporting information.

NAEP Proficient Level (249) *Fourth-grade students performing at the NAEP Proficient level should consistently apply integrated procedural knowledge and conceptual understanding to problem solving in the five NAEP content areas.*

Fourth-graders performing at the *NAEP Proficient* level should be able to use whole numbers to estimate, compute, and determine whether results are reasonable. They should have a conceptual understanding of fractions and decimals, be able to solve real-world problems in NAEP content areas, and use four-function calculators, rulers, and geometric shapes appropriately. Students performing at the *NAEP Proficient* level should employ problem-solving strategies such as identifying and using appropriate information. Their written solutions should be organized and presented both with supporting information and explanations of how they were achieved.

NAEP Advanced Level (282) *Fourth-grade students performing at the NAEP Advanced level should apply integrated procedural knowledge and conceptual understanding to complex and nonroutine real-world problem solving in the five NAEP content areas.*

Fourth-graders performing at the *NAEP Advanced* level should be able to solve complex and nonroutine real-world problems in all NAEP content areas. They should display mastery in the use of four-function calculators, rulers, and geometric shapes. These students are expected to draw logical conclusions and justify answers and solution processes by explaining why, as well as how, they were achieved. They should go beyond the obvious in their interpretations and be able to communicate their thoughts clearly and concisely.

NOTE: The scores in parentheses in the shaded boxes indicate the lowest point on the 0 to 500 scale at which the NAEP achievement-level range begins.
SOURCE: National Assessment Governing Board. (2018). *Mathematics Framework for the 2019 National Assessment of Educational Progress*. Washington, DC.

**Figure
1-B**

The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment

Descriptions of eighth-grade NAEP achievement levels for 2019 NAEP mathematics assessment

NAEP Basic Level (262) *Eighth-grade students performing at the NAEP Basic level should exhibit evidence of conceptual and procedural understanding in the five NAEP content areas. This level of performance signifies an understanding of arithmetic operations—including estimation—on whole numbers, decimals, fractions, and percents.*

Eighth-graders performing at the *NAEP Basic* level should complete problems correctly with the help of structural prompts such as diagrams, charts, and graphs. They should be able to solve problems in NAEP content areas through the appropriate selection and use of strategies and technological tools—including calculators, computers, and geometric shapes. Students at this level also should be able to use fundamental algebraic and informal geometric concepts in problem solving.

As they approach the *NAEP Proficient* level, students at the *NAEP Basic* level should be able to determine which of the available data are necessary and sufficient for correct solutions and use them in problem solving. However, these eighth-graders show limited skill in communicating mathematically.

NAEP Proficient Level (299) *Eighth-grade students performing at the NAEP Proficient level should apply mathematical concepts and procedures consistently to complex problems in the five NAEP content areas.*

Eighth-graders performing at the *NAEP Proficient* level should be able to conjecture, defend their ideas, and give supporting examples. They should understand the connections among fractions, percents, decimals, and other mathematical topics such as algebra and functions. Students at this level are expected to have a thorough understanding of *NAEP Basic* level arithmetic operations—an understanding sufficient for problem solving in practical situations.

Quantity and spatial relationships in problem solving and reasoning should be familiar to them, and they should be able to convey underlying reasoning skills beyond the level of arithmetic. They should be able to compare and contrast mathematical ideas and generate their own examples. These students should make inferences from data and graphs, apply properties of informal geometry, and accurately use the tools of technology. Students at this level should understand the process of gathering and organizing data and be able to calculate, evaluate, and communicate results within the domain of statistics and probability.

NAEP Advanced Level (333) *Eighth-grade students performing at the NAEP Advanced level should be able to reach beyond the recognition, identification, and application of mathematical rules in order to generalize and synthesize concepts and principles in the five NAEP content areas.*

Eighth-graders performing at the *NAEP Advanced* level should be able to probe examples and counterexamples in order to shape generalizations from which they can develop models. Eighth-graders performing at the *NAEP Advanced* level should use number sense and geometric awareness to consider the reasonableness of an answer. They are expected to use abstract thinking to create unique problem-solving techniques and explain the reasoning processes underlying their conclusions.

NOTE: The scores in parentheses in the shaded boxes indicate the lowest point on the 0 to 500 scale at which the NAEP achievement-level range begins.
SOURCE: National Assessment Governing Board. (2018). *Mathematics Framework for the 2019 National Assessment of Educational Progress*. Washington, DC.

Assessing Students With Disabilities and/or English Language Learners

Testing accommodations, such as extra testing time or individual (rather than group) administration, are provided for students with disabilities (SD) and/or English language learners (ELL) who could not fairly and accurately demonstrate their abilities without modified test administration procedures. In 1996, administration procedures were introduced at the national level allowing certain accommodations for students requiring such accommodations to participate.

In state NAEP mathematics assessments prior to 2000, no testing accommodations or adaptations were permitted for SD and/or ELL students. In 2000, NAEP was administered using a split sample of schools—one sample in which accommodations were permitted for SD and/or ELL students who normally received them and another sample in which accommodations were not permitted. Therefore, there were two different sets of results available for 2000, and both are shown in the tables in this report. Please note that bullet statements only reference the results from the 2000 assessment where accommodations were permitted. Results for the assessment years when accommodations were not permitted in state NAEP assessments (1990, 1992, 1996) are reported in the same tables as the results when accommodations were permitted (2000, 2003, 2005, 2007, 2009, 2011, 2013, 2015, 2017 and 2019).

2019 NAEP Digitally Based Mathematics Assessment

The 2019 NAEP digitally based mathematics assessment was designed to continue reporting trends in student performance dating back to 1990, while keeping pace with the new generation of classroom environments in which digital technology has become an increasing part of students' learning. The 2019 assessment content was developed with the same [mathematics framework](#) used to develop the 2009 through 2015 paper-based assessments and the 2017 digitally based assessment.

At grades 4 and 8, approximately two-thirds of the questions from the 2015 paper-based assessment were adapted to the 2017 digitally based assessment. The previously used paper-based assessment questions were adapted to fit a tablet screen but the mathematical content was not changed. The goal of adapting questions was to retain the same measurement targets as the original version of the question. At each grade, six of the ten assessment blocks used only questions that had been adapted from the 2015 paper-based assessment and were assembled to be as similar as possible to corresponding paper-based blocks. Four of the ten blocks consisted of new questions developed for digital administration.

The assessment was administered on tablet computers supplied by NAEP using a secure, local NAEP network. This allowed the NAEP administrators to create a stable administration environment that would not be influenced by school-based equipment or school internet connectivity, thereby maintaining consistency across the assessed schools. Students were able to interact with the tablets via touchscreen, with an attached keyboard, or using a stylus provided by NAEP. The digitally based mathematics assessment provided students with a variety of onscreen tools, including an equation editor for entering numbers and expressions using the correct mathematical symbols; a scratchwork tool for annotating figures, performing computations, drawing diagrams, and highlighting portions of a question; and a calculator. At the beginning of the assessment session, students viewed an [interactive tutorial](#) that provided the information needed to take the assessment on tablet; for example, it explains how to progress through questions, how to indicate answers for multiple choice questions, and how to use onscreen tools effectively when answering questions. The interactive nature of the tutorial allowed students to familiarize themselves with the digital delivery system before beginning the actual assessment. See how the [mathematics digitally based assessment](#) was presented to students.

In addition to the digitally based assessment, a random subsample of students was administered the complete 2015 paper-based version of the assessment in 2017. NAEP administered the assessment in both modes—paper-based and digitally based—in all the sampled schools to investigate potential differences in performance between students taking the assessment on a tablet and students taking the paper-based assessment. However, in schools with fewer than 21 students, all students were assigned to either the digitally or paper-based assessment. Each participating student, however, took the assessment in only one mode. See

how mathematics questions looked in the paper-based version of the [grade 4](#) and [grade 8](#) assessments and how the same questions appeared in the digitally based version.

After the administration of the assessment, the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) conducted rigorous analyses of the data and aligned the 2017 results to previous assessment years using a two-step process.

- First, common item linking was used to calculate the trend line from 2015 to 2017 based on the paper-based assessment results. This kind of linking was possible because the majority of 2017 assessment questions were also administered in 2015 and showed the same statistical properties.
- Second, common population linking was used to align the 2017 paper-based assessment results with the 2017 digital assessment results. This kind of linking was possible because the samples of students for each assessment mode were randomly equivalent; that is, each random sample included students from the same school, ensuring that the students' educational experiences and characteristics were equivalent.

Once the common population linking aligned the digital results to the paper results on the national level, the analyses evaluated whether the linking allowed for fair and meaningful comparisons for national student groups as well as for states and districts. These evaluations supported making trend comparisons between the digital assessment and previous paper-based assessments for subgroups, states, and districts.

These analyses—common item linking based on paper results and common population linking of paper results to digital results—enabled NCES to successfully maintain the mathematics trend line while transitioning to digital assessment in 2017 and to continue the trend line for the 2019 and subsequent digital assessments.

Interpreting the Results

The scores and percentages in this report are estimates based on samples of students rather than on entire populations. In addition, the collection of questions used at each grade level is only a sample of the many questions that could have been asked to assess the skills and abilities described in the NAEP framework. Comparisons over time or between groups are based on statistical tests that consider both the size of the differences and the standard errors of the two statistics being compared. Standard errors are margins of error, and estimates based on smaller groups are likely to have larger margins of error. The size of the standard errors may also be influenced by other factors such as how representative the assessed students are of the entire population. Statistical tests that factor in these standard errors are used to determine whether the differences between average scale scores or percentages are significant. All differences were tested for statistical significance at the .05 level using unrounded numbers.

NAEP sample sizes have increased since 2002 compared to previous years, resulting in smaller standard errors. As a consequence, smaller differences are detected as statistically significant than were detected in previous assessments. In addition, estimates based on smaller groups are likely to have relatively large standard errors. Thus, some seemingly large differences may not be statistically significant. That is, it cannot be determined whether these differences are due to sampling error, or to true differences in the population of interest.

Differences between scores or percentages are discussed in this report only when they are significant from a statistical perspective. Significant differences between 2019 and prior assessments are marked with a notation (*) in the tables. Any differences in scores within a year or across years that are mentioned in the text as "higher," "lower," "greater," or "smaller" are statistically significant.

Score or percentage differences or gaps cited in this report are calculated based on differences between unrounded numbers. Therefore, the reader may find that the score or percentage difference cited in the text or tables may not be identical to the difference obtained from subtracting the rounded values shown in the accompanying tables or figures.

The reader is cautioned against making simple causal inferences between student performance and the other variables (e.g., race/ethnicity, gender, and type of school location) discussed in this report. A statistically significant relationship between a variable and measures of student performance does not imply that the variable causes differences in how well students perform. The relationship may be influenced by a number of other variables not accounted for in this report, such as family income, parental involvement, or student attitudes.

NAEP 2019 Mathematics Overall Average Score and NAEP Achievement-Level Results for Public School Students

Overall mathematics results for public school students from Rhode Island are reported in this section, as well as regional and national results. The regions defined by the U.S. Census Bureau are Northeast, South, Midwest, and West (<https://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/hsts/tabulations/regions.asp>). Trend data by region are not provided for assessment years prior to 2003.

Prior to 2000, testing accommodations were not provided for SD and/or ELL students in NAEP state mathematics assessments. For 2000, results are displayed for both the sample in which accommodations were permitted and the sample in which they were not permitted. Subsequent assessment results were based on the more inclusive samples. In the text of this report, comparisons to 2000 results refer only to the sample in which accommodations were permitted.

Overall Average Scale Score Results

Student performance is reported as an average scale score based on the NAEP mathematics scale, which ranges from 0 to 500 for grades 4 and 8.

Tables 1-A and 1-B show the overall performance results of grades 4 and 8 public school students in Rhode Island, the nation, and the region. Prior to 2003, the list of states that comprise a given region for NAEP differed from the list used by the U.S. Census Bureau, which has been used in NAEP from 2003 onward. Therefore, the data for the state's region are given only since 2003. The first column of results presents the average scale score on the NAEP mathematics scale. The remaining columns show the scores at selected percentiles. Percentiles indicate the percentages of students whose scores fell at or below a particular score. For example, the 25th percentile defines the cut point for the lowest 25 percent of students within the distribution of scale scores.

Grade 4 Average Scale Score Results

- In 2019, the average scale score for students in Rhode Island was 239. This was not significantly different from that for students across the nation (240).
- In Rhode Island, the average scale score for students in 2019 was not significantly different from that in 2017 (238). However, the average scale score for students in public schools across the nation in 2019 was higher than that in 2017 (239).
- In Rhode Island, the average scale score for students in 2019 was higher than the scores in 1992, 1996, 2000, 2003, 2005, and 2007. However, it was lower than the score in 2011.

Grade 8 Average Scale Score Results

- In 2019, the average scale score for students in Rhode Island was 276. This was lower than that for students across the nation (281).
- In Rhode Island, the average scale score for students in 2019 was not significantly different from that in 2017 (277). However, the average scale score for students in public schools across the nation in 2019 was lower than that in 2017 (282).
- In Rhode Island, the average scale score for students in 2019 was higher than the scores in 1990, 1992, 1996, 2000, 2003, and 2005. However, it was lower than the scores in 2011, 2013, and 2015.

**Table
1-A****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Average scale scores and selected percentile scores in NAEP mathematics for fourth-grade public school students, by year and jurisdiction: Various years, 1992–2019

Year and jurisdiction		Average scale score	10th percentile	25th percentile	50th percentile	75th percentile	90th percentile
1992 ¹	Nation (public)	219*	176*	197*	220*	241*	259*
	Rhode Island	215*	174*	195*	217*	237*	254*
1996 ¹	Nation (public)	222*	180*	201*	224*	244*	261*
	Rhode Island	220*	180*	202*	222*	241*	258*
2000 ¹	Nation (public)	226*	185*	206*	228*	249*	265*
	Rhode Island	225*	181*	206*	228*	247*	263*
2000	Nation (public)	224*	183*	203*	225*	247*	264*
	Rhode Island	224*	182*	204*	227*	246*	262*
2003	Nation (public)	234*	196*	215*	235*	254*	270*
	Northeast ²	238*	200	219*	239*	258*	272*
	Rhode Island	230*	190*	210*	232*	252*	268*
2005	Nation (public)	237*	199	219*	239*	257*	272*
	Northeast ²	241	204*	224*	243	261*	275*
	Rhode Island	233*	195	215*	236*	253*	269*
2007	Nation (public)	239*	201*	221*	241	259*	274*
	Northeast ²	245*	209*	228*	247*	264	279*
	Rhode Island	236*	199	219	238*	255*	270*
2009	Nation (public)	239*	201*	221	241*	259*	275*
	Northeast ²	244*	208*	226*	246*	264	279*
	Rhode Island	239	199	221	241	260	274
2011	Nation (public)	240	202*	222*	242	260*	276*
	Northeast ²	244*	206*	226*	246*	264	280*
	Rhode Island	242*	203	224	244	262	277
2013	Nation (public)	241*	202*	222*	243*	262	278*
	Northeast ²	245*	206*	226*	246*	265	281
	Rhode Island	241	202	223	244	262	278
2015	Nation (public)	240	201*	221	241	260*	277*
	Northeast ²	242	203*	223	243	263	279*
	Rhode Island	238	199	219	240	259	274
2017	Nation (public)	239*	197	219*	241*	261	279
	Northeast ²	241	199	221	243	263	280
	Rhode Island	238	195	218	240	260	276
2019	Nation (public)	240	198	220	242	262	279
	Northeast ²	242	199	221	244	265	283
	Rhode Island	239	198	221	242	261	276

* Value is significantly different ($p < .05$) from the value for the same jurisdiction in 2019.¹ Accommodations were not permitted for this assessment.² Region in which jurisdiction is located. Regional data are not provided for years prior to 2003 to be consistent with the U.S. Census Bureau defined regions.

NOTE: The NAEP grade 4 mathematics scale ranges from 0 to 500. All differences were calculated and tested using unrounded numbers.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 1992–2019 Mathematics Assessments.

**Table
1-B****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Average scale scores and selected percentile scores in NAEP mathematics for eighth-grade public school students, by year and jurisdiction: Various years, 1990–2019

Year and jurisdiction		Average scale score	10th percentile	25th percentile	50th percentile	75th percentile	90th percentile
1990 ¹	Nation (public)	262*	214*	237*	263*	288*	307*
	Rhode Island	260*	213*	235*	261*	286*	306*
1992 ¹	Nation (public)	267*	219*	242*	268*	293*	314*
	Rhode Island	266*	222	244	268*	289*	307*
1996 ¹	Nation (public)	271*	222*	247*	272*	296*	316*
	Rhode Island	269*	222	246	271*	294*	314*
2000 ¹	Nation (public)	274*	225*	250*	276*	300*	321*
	Rhode Island	273	228*	251	275	298*	319*
2000	Nation (public)	272*	221*	247*	274*	299*	320*
	Rhode Island	269*	219	245	271*	296*	317*
2003	Nation (public)	276*	228	253	278*	301*	321*
	Northeast ²	281*	233*	258	283*	306*	325*
	Rhode Island	272*	224	248	274	298*	316*
2005	Nation (public)	278*	230	254	279*	303*	323*
	Northeast ²	282*	235*	259*	284*	307*	327*
	Rhode Island	272*	226	250	274	297*	317*
2007	Nation (public)	280	234*	257*	281	305*	325*
	Northeast ²	285	239*	262*	287	310*	330*
	Rhode Island	275	227	251	277	302	322*
2009	Nation (public)	282	235*	258*	283*	307*	328*
	Northeast ²	288*	240*	265*	290*	314	334*
	Rhode Island	278	232*	255*	279	302	323
2011	Nation (public)	283*	236*	259*	284*	308	329*
	Northeast ²	287	240*	263*	288	312*	333*
	Rhode Island	283*	236*	260*	285*	308*	328
2013	Nation (public)	284*	236*	260*	285*	309	330*
	Northeast ²	289*	241*	265*	291*	315	335*
	Rhode Island	284*	236*	261*	286*	310*	330
2015	Nation (public)	281	234*	257*	282	307*	328*
	Northeast ²	286	235*	260*	287	313	335*
	Rhode Island	281*	235*	259*	283*	306	326
2017	Nation (public)	282*	232*	255*	282	309	332
	Northeast ²	287	235*	259*	287	315	338
	Rhode Island	277	227	251	279	305	326
2019	Nation (public)	281	230	254	281	308	332
	Northeast ²	286	230	257	286	315	340
	Rhode Island	276	221	248	277	305	328

* Value is significantly different ($p < .05$) from the value for the same jurisdiction in 2019.¹ Accommodations were not permitted for this assessment.² Region in which jurisdiction is located. Regional data are not provided for years prior to 2003 to be consistent with the U.S. Census Bureau defined regions.

NOTE: The NAEP grade 8 mathematics scale ranges from 0 to 500. All differences were calculated and tested using unrounded numbers.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 1990–2019 Mathematics Assessments.

Overall NAEP Achievement-Level Results

Student results are reported as the percentages of students performing relative to performance standards set by the Governing Board. These performance standards for what students should know and be able to do were based on the recommendations of broadly representative panels of educators and members of the public.

Tables 2-A and 2-B show the percentage of students at grades 4 and 8 who performed below *NAEP Basic*, at or above *NAEP Basic*, at or above *NAEP Proficient*, and at *NAEP Advanced*. Because the percentages are cumulative from *NAEP Basic* to *NAEP Proficient* to *NAEP Advanced*, they may sum to more than 100 percent. Only the percentage of students performing at or above *NAEP Basic* (which includes the students at *NAEP Proficient* and *NAEP Advanced*) plus the students below *NAEP Basic* will sum to 100 percent.

Grade 4 NAEP Achievement-Level Results

- In 2019, the percentage of Rhode Island's students who performed at or above *NAEP Proficient* was 40 percent. This was not significantly different from the percentage of the nation's public school students who performed at or above *NAEP Proficient* (40 percent).
- In Rhode Island, the percentage of students who performed at or above *NAEP Proficient* in 2019 was greater than the percentages in 1992, 1996, 2000, 2003, 2005, and 2007, but was not significantly different from the percentages in 2009, 2011, 2013, 2015, and 2017.
- In 2019, the percentage of Rhode Island's students who performed at or above *NAEP Basic* was 81 percent. This was not significantly different from the percentage of the nation's public school students who performed at or above *NAEP Basic* (80 percent).
- In Rhode Island, the percentage of students who performed at or above *NAEP Basic* in 2019 was greater than the percentages in 1992, 1996, 2000, 2003, and 2005, but was smaller than the percentage in 2011.

Grade 8 NAEP Achievement-Level Results

- In 2019, the percentage of Rhode Island's students who performed at or above *NAEP Proficient* was 29 percent. This was smaller than the percentage of the nation's public school students who performed at or above *NAEP Proficient* (33 percent).
- In Rhode Island, the percentage of students who performed at or above *NAEP Proficient* in 2019 was greater than the percentages in 1990, 1992, 1996, 2000, 2003, and 2005, but was smaller than the percentages in 2011 and 2013.
- In 2019, the percentage of Rhode Island's students who performed at or above *NAEP Basic* was 64 percent. This was smaller than the percentage of the nation's public school students who performed at or above *NAEP Basic* (68 percent).
- In Rhode Island, the percentage of students who performed at or above *NAEP Basic* in 2019 was greater than the percentages in 1990, 1992, 1996, and 2000, but was smaller than the percentages in 2009, 2011, 2013, and 2015.

**Table
2-A****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of fourth-grade public school students at or above NAEP mathematics achievement levels, by year and jurisdiction: Various years, 1992–2019

Year and jurisdiction		Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
1992 ¹	Nation (public)	43*	57*	17*	2*
	Rhode Island	46*	54*	13*	1*
1996 ¹	Nation (public)	38*	62*	20*	2*
	Rhode Island	39*	61*	17*	1*
2000 ¹	Nation (public)	33*	67*	25*	2*
	Rhode Island	33*	67*	23*	2*
2000	Nation (public)	36*	64*	22*	2*
	Rhode Island	35*	65*	22*	2*
2003	Nation (public)	24*	76*	31*	4*
	Northeast ²	20	80	36*	5*
	Rhode Island	28*	72*	28*	3*
2005	Nation (public)	21	79	35*	5*
	Northeast ²	16*	84*	41*	6*
	Rhode Island	24*	76*	31*	4*
2007	Nation (public)	19*	81*	39*	5*
	Northeast ²	13*	87*	47*	8*
	Rhode Island	20	80	34*	3*
2009	Nation (public)	19*	81*	38*	6*
	Northeast ²	14*	86*	46	8*
	Rhode Island	19	81	39	5
2011	Nation (public)	18*	82*	40	6*
	Northeast ²	15*	85*	46	8*
	Rhode Island	16*	84*	43	7
2013	Nation (public)	18*	82*	41	8*
	Northeast ²	15*	85*	46	9
	Rhode Island	17	83	42	7
2015	Nation (public)	19	81	39	7*
	Northeast ²	17*	83*	43	8*
	Rhode Island	20	80	37	6
2017	Nation (public)	21*	79*	40	8
	Northeast ²	19	81	43	9*
	Rhode Island	21	79	39	7
2019	Nation (public)	20	80	40	9
	Northeast ²	19	81	44	10
	Rhode Island	19	81	40	7

* Value is significantly different ($p < .05$) from the value for the same jurisdiction in 2019.¹ Accommodations were not permitted for this assessment.² Region in which jurisdiction is located. Regional data are not provided for years prior to 2003 to be consistent with the U.S. Census Bureau defined regions.

NOTE: The NAEP grade 4 mathematics scale ranges from 0 to 500. NAEP Achievement levels correspond to the following points on the NAEP mathematics scales: below NAEP Basic, 213 or lower; NAEP Basic, 214–248; NAEP Proficient, 249–281; and NAEP Advanced, 282 or above. At or above NAEP Basic includes NAEP Basic, NAEP Proficient, and NAEP Advanced. At or above NAEP Proficient includes NAEP Proficient and NAEP Advanced. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. All differences were calculated and tested using unrounded numbers.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 1992–2019 Mathematics Assessments.

**Table
2-B****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of eighth-grade public school students at or above NAEP mathematics achievement levels, by year and jurisdiction: Various years, 1990–2019

Year and jurisdiction		Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
1990 ¹	Nation (public)	49*	51*	15*	2*
	Rhode Island	51*	49*	15*	2*
1992 ¹	Nation (public)	44*	56*	20*	3*
	Rhode Island	44*	56*	16*	1*
1996 ¹	Nation (public)	39*	61*	23*	4*
	Rhode Island	40*	60*	20*	3*
2000 ¹	Nation (public)	35*	65*	26*	5*
	Rhode Island	36	64	24*	4*
2000	Nation (public)	38*	62*	25*	5*
	Rhode Island	41*	59*	22*	4*
2003	Nation (public)	33*	67*	27*	5*
	Northeast ²	29	71	33*	6*
	Rhode Island	37	63	24*	3*
2005	Nation (public)	32	68	28*	6*
	Northeast ²	27	73	33*	7*
	Rhode Island	37	63	24*	3*
2007	Nation (public)	30*	70*	31*	7*
	Northeast ²	25*	75*	37	9*
	Rhode Island	35	65	28	5*
2009	Nation (public)	29*	71*	33	7*
	Northeast ²	22*	78*	40	11*
	Rhode Island	32*	68*	28	6*
2011	Nation (public)	28*	72*	34	8*
	Northeast ²	24*	76*	39	10*
	Rhode Island	27*	73*	34*	7
2013	Nation (public)	27*	73*	34*	8*
	Northeast ²	22*	78*	41*	11*
	Rhode Island	26*	74*	36*	8
2015	Nation (public)	30*	70*	32	8*
	Northeast ²	26*	74*	38	11*
	Rhode Island	28*	72*	32	6
2017	Nation (public)	31*	69*	33	10
	Northeast ²	27*	73*	39	13
	Rhode Island	34	66	30	6
2019	Nation (public)	32	68	33	10
	Northeast ²	29	71	39	13
	Rhode Island	36	64	29	8

* Value is significantly different ($p < .05$) from the value for the same jurisdiction in 2019.¹ Accommodations were not permitted for this assessment.² Region in which jurisdiction is located. Regional data are not provided for years prior to 2003 to be consistent with the U.S. Census Bureau defined regions.

NOTE: The NAEP grade 8 mathematics scale ranges from 0 to 500. NAEP Achievement levels correspond to the following points on the NAEP mathematics scales: below NAEP Basic, 261 or lower; NAEP Basic, 262–298; NAEP Proficient, 299–332; and NAEP Advanced, 333 or above. At or above NAEP Basic includes NAEP Basic, NAEP Proficient, and NAEP Advanced. At or above NAEP Proficient includes NAEP Proficient and NAEP Advanced. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. All differences were calculated and tested using unrounded numbers.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 1990–2019 Mathematics Assessments.

Comparisons Between Rhode Island, the Nation, and Participating States and Jurisdictions

All 50 states, the District of Columbia, Department of Defense Education Activity schools (DoDEA), and Puerto Rico participated in the 2019 mathematics assessment at grades 4 and 8. References to "jurisdictions" in the results statements may include states, the District of Columbia, and DoDEA schools.

Comparisons by Average Scale Scores

Figures 2-A and 2-B compare Rhode Island's 2019 overall mathematics scale scores at grades 4 and 8 with those of public schools in the nation and all other participating states and jurisdictions. The different shadings indicate whether the average scale score of the nation (public), a state, or a jurisdiction was found to be higher than, lower than, or not significantly different from that of Rhode Island in the NAEP 2019 mathematics assessment.

Grade 4 Average Scale Score Comparison Results

- The average scale score for students in Rhode Island was higher than 11 jurisdictions, not significantly different from 25 jurisdictions, and lower than 15 jurisdictions.

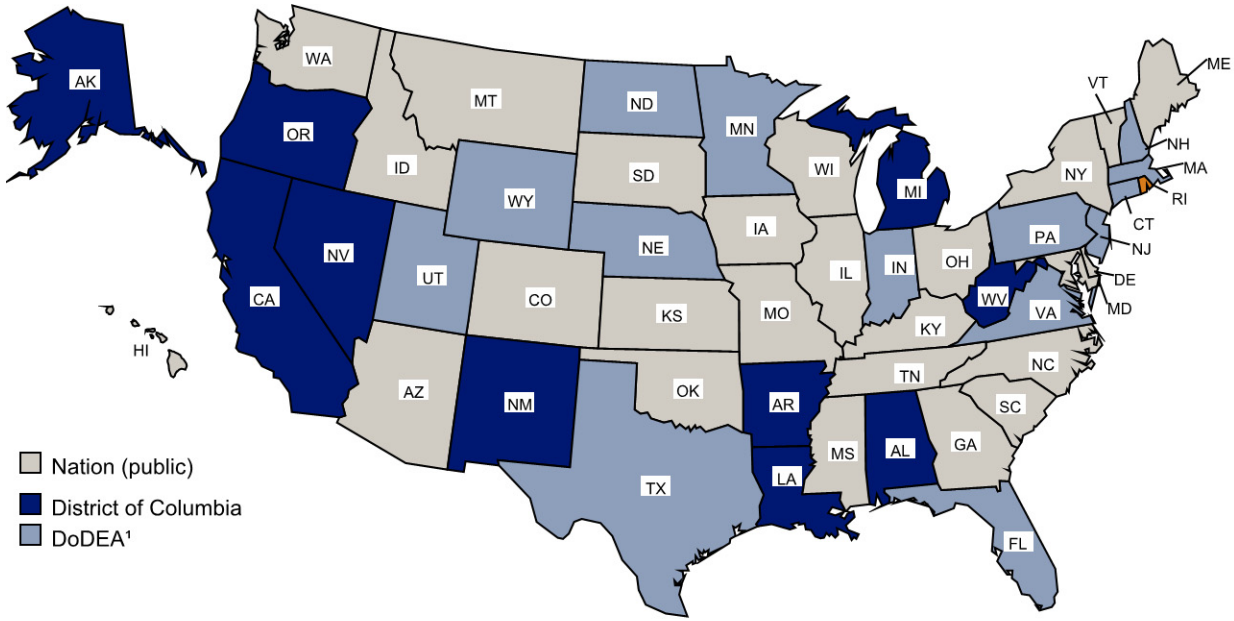
Grade 8 Average Scale Score Comparison Results





- The average scale score for students in Rhode Island was higher than 5 jurisdictions, not significantly different from 11 jurisdictions, and lower than 35 jurisdictions.

Figure 2-A

The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment

Rhode Island's average scale score in NAEP mathematics for fourth-grade public school students compared with scores for the nation and other participating jurisdictions: 2019



-  Focal state/jurisdiction (Rhode Island)
-  Higher average scale score than Rhode Island (15 jurisdictions)
-  Not significantly different from Rhode Island (nation and 25 jurisdictions)
-  Lower average scale score than Rhode Island (11 jurisdictions)

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

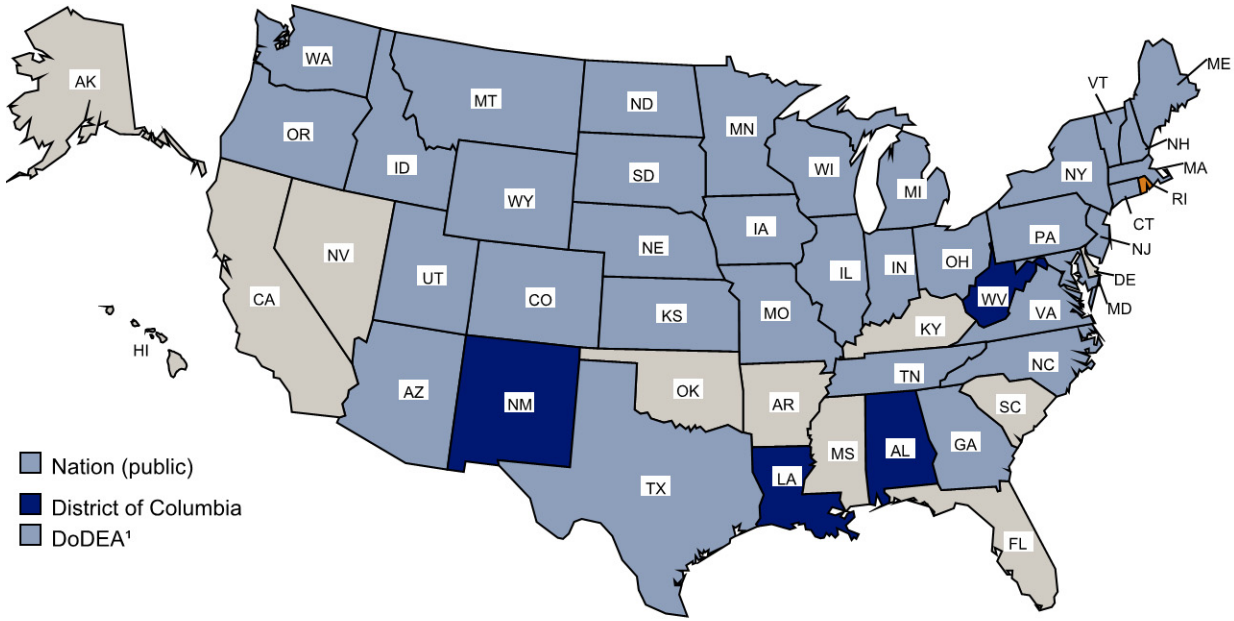
NOTE: Significance tests used a multiple-comparison procedure based on all jurisdictions that participated.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2019 Mathematics Assessment.

Figure 2-B

The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment

Rhode Island's average scale score in NAEP mathematics for eighth-grade public school students compared with scores for the nation and other participating jurisdictions: 2019



- Focal state/jurisdiction (Rhode Island)
- Higher average scale score than Rhode Island (nation and 35 jurisdictions)
- Not significantly different from Rhode Island (11 jurisdictions)
- Lower average scale score than Rhode Island (5 jurisdictions)

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: Significance tests used a multiple-comparison procedure based on all jurisdictions that participated.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2019 Mathematics Assessment.

Comparisons by NAEP Achievement Levels

Figures 3-A and 3-B permit comparisons of all jurisdictions (and the nation) participating in the 2019 NAEP mathematics assessment in terms of percentages of grades 4 and 8 students performing at or above *NAEP Proficient*. The participating states and jurisdictions are grouped into categories that reflect whether the percentage of their students performing at or above *NAEP Proficient* (including *NAEP Advanced*) was found to be higher than, not significantly different from, or lower than the percentage in Rhode Island.

Note that the selected state is listed first in its category, and the other states and jurisdictions within each category are listed alphabetically; statistical comparisons among jurisdictions in each of the three categories are not included in this report. However, statistical comparisons among states by NAEP achievement level can be conducted online by using the NAEP Data Explorer at <https://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/naepdata/>.

Grade 4 NAEP Achievement-Level Comparison Results

- The percentage of students performing at or above the *NAEP Proficient* level in Rhode Island was greater than the percentages in 11 jurisdictions, not significantly different from those in 25 jurisdictions, and smaller than those in 15 jurisdictions.
- The percentage of students performing at or above the *NAEP Basic* level in Rhode Island was greater than the percentages in 13 jurisdictions, not significantly different from those in 26 jurisdictions, and smaller than those in 12 jurisdictions (data not shown).

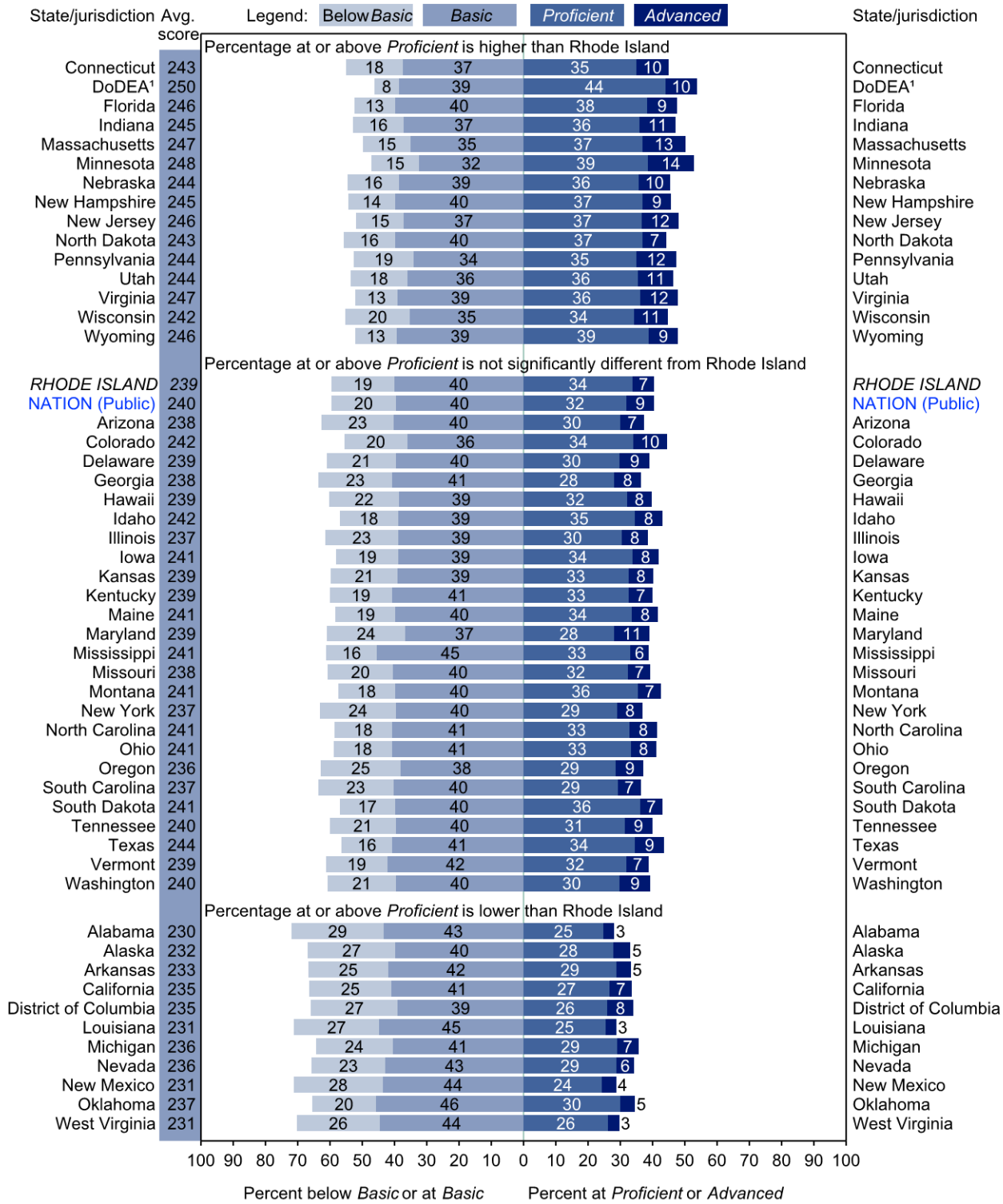
Grade 8 NAEP Achievement-Level Comparison Results

- The percentage of students performing at or above the *NAEP Proficient* level in Rhode Island was greater than the percentages in 8 jurisdictions, not significantly different from those in 18 jurisdictions, and smaller than those in 25 jurisdictions.
- The percentage of students performing at or above the *NAEP Basic* level in Rhode Island was greater than the percentages in 3 jurisdictions, not significantly different from those in 17 jurisdictions, and smaller than those in 31 jurisdictions (data not shown).

Figure 3-A

The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment

Average scale scores in NAEP mathematics for fourth-grade public school students, percentage within each achievement level, and Rhode Island's percentage at or above *NAEP Proficient* compared with the nation and other participating jurisdictions: 2019



¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

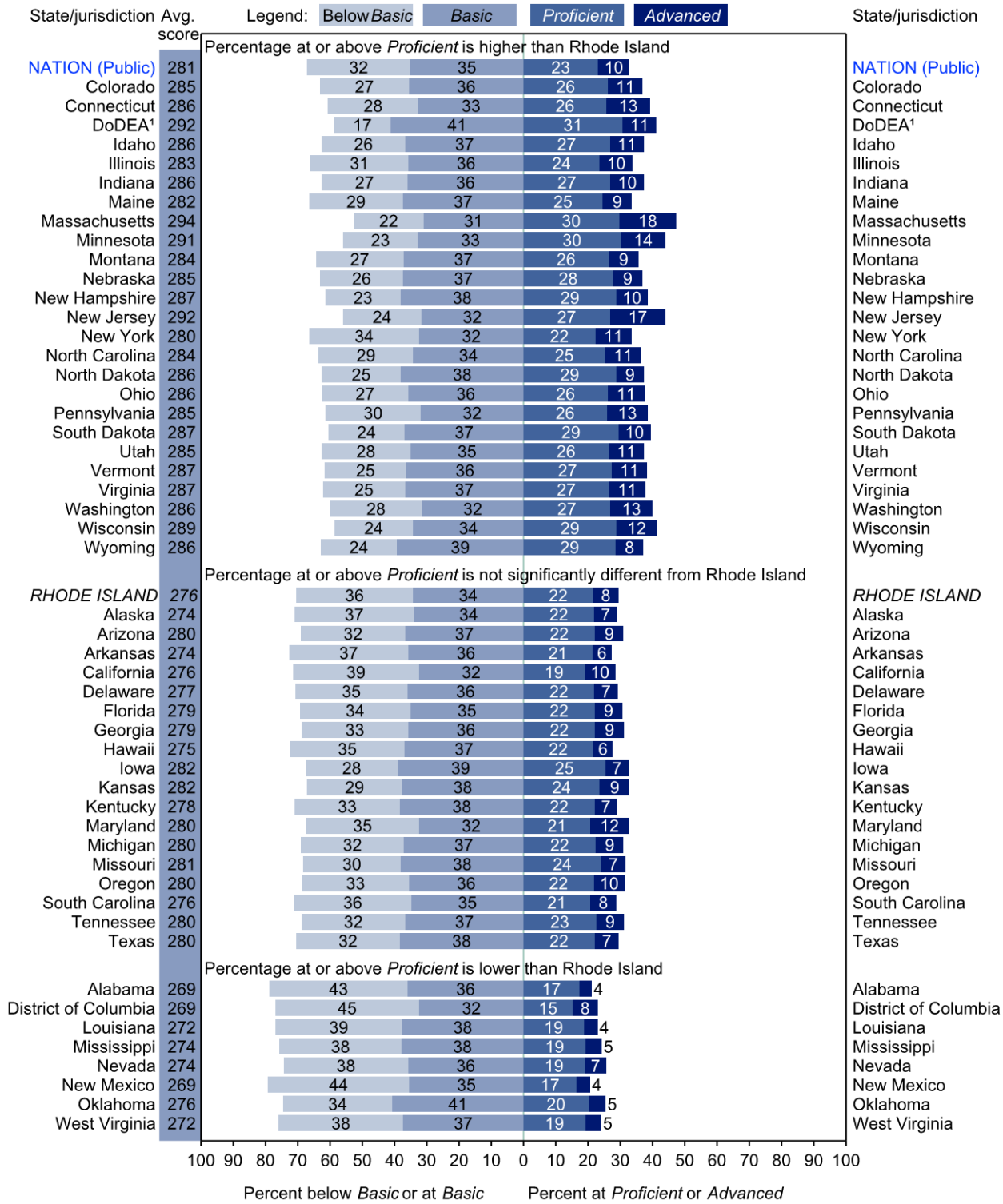
NOTE: The bars above contain percentages of students in each NAEP mathematics achievement level. Achievement levels corresponding to each population of students are aligned at the point where the *NAEP Proficient* category begins, so that they may be compared at *NAEP Proficient* and above. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. All differences were calculated and tested using unrounded numbers. The shaded bars are graphed using unrounded numbers. Significance tests used a multiple-comparison procedure based on all jurisdictions that participated.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2019 Mathematics Assessment.

Figure 3-B

The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment

Average scale scores in NAEP mathematics for eighth-grade public school students, percentage within each achievement level, and Rhode Island's percentage at or above *NAEP Proficient* compared with the nation and other participating jurisdictions: 2019



¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The bars above contain percentages of students in each NAEP mathematics achievement level. Achievement levels corresponding to each population of students are aligned at the point where the *NAEP Proficient* category begins, so that they may be compared at *NAEP Proficient* and above. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. All differences were calculated and tested using unrounded numbers. The shaded bars are graphed using unrounded numbers. Significance tests used a multiple-comparison procedure based on all jurisdictions that participated.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2019 Mathematics Assessment.

Mathematics Performance of Selected Student Groups

This section of the report presents trend results for public school students in Rhode Island and the nation by demographic characteristics. Student performance data are reported for

- race/ethnicity
- gender
- student eligibility for the National School Lunch Program
- type of school location (for 2007, 2009, 2011, 2013, 2015, 2017 and 2019)
- parents' highest level of education

NAEP collects information on race/ethnicity, gender, and student eligibility for the National School Lunch Program eligibility from school records. Type of school location is based on standard definitions established by the Federal Office of Management and Budget using population and geographic information from the U.S. Census Bureau. Schools are assigned to these categories in the NCES Common Core of Data based on their physical address. The parent's highest level of education for grade 8 is derived from student questionnaires.

Results for each of the student groups are reported in tables that include the percentage of students in each group in the second column, and the average scale score in the third column. The columns to the right show the percentage of students below *NAEP Basic* and at or above each NAEP achievement level.

Results by students' race/ethnicity and gender include statements about score point differences between student groups (e.g., between White and Black or White and Hispanic students, or between male and female students) in 2019 and in the first assessment year. Because these differences are calculated using unrounded values, they may differ slightly from what would be obtained by subtracting the rounded values that appear in the tables. Statements indicating a narrowing or widening of the gap in students' scores are only made if the change in the gap from the first assessment year to 2019 was found to be statistically significant.

The reader is cautioned against making simple causal inferences about group differences, as a complex mix of educational and socioeconomic factors may affect student performance. NAEP collects information on many additional variables, including school and home factors related to achievement. This information is in an interactive database available on the NAEP website <https://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/naepdata/>.

Race/Ethnicity

Prior to 2011, student race/ethnicity was obtained from school records and reported for the six mutually exclusive categories shown below:

- White
- Black
- Hispanic
- Asian/Pacific Islander
- American Indian/Alaska Native
- Unclassified (not shown in tables)

Students who identified with more than one of the other five categories were classified as “Other” and included as part of the “Unclassified” category along with students who had a background other than the ones listed or whose race/ethnicity could not be determined.

In compliance with new standards from the U.S. Office of Management and Budget for collecting and reporting data on race/ethnicity, additional information was collected beginning in 2011 so results could be reported separately for Asian students, Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander students, and students identifying with two or more races. Beginning in 2011, all of the students participating in NAEP were identified as one of the seven racial/ethnic categories listed below:

- White
- Black or African American
- Hispanic
- Asian
- Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander
- American Indian or Alaska Native
- Two or More Races

As in earlier years, students identified as Hispanic were classified as Hispanic in 2011 and subsequent assessment years even if they were also identified with another racial/ethnic group. Students who identified with two or more of the other racial/ethnic groups (e.g., White and Black) would have been classified as “Other” and reported as part of the “Unclassified” category prior to 2011, and classified as “Two or More Races” since 2011. Results for these students are presented under the “Two or More Races” category in the graphics and tables in the reports.

When comparing the results for racial/ethnic groups since 2011 to earlier assessment years, the data for Asian and Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander students were combined into the Asian/Pacific Islander category.

Tables 3-A and 3-B show percentage of students and average scale scores by NAEP achievement level for public school students at grades 4 and 8 in Rhode Island and the nation, by race/ethnicity.

Grade 4 Average Scale Score Results by Race/Ethnicity

- In 2019, White students in Rhode Island had an average scale score that was higher than the average scale scores of Black and Hispanic students, but not significantly different from the average scale score of Asian/Pacific Islander students.
- In 2019, the average scale scores of White and Black students in Rhode Island were higher than their respective scores in 1992, 1996, 2000, 2003, 2005, and 2007, but not significantly different from their respective scores in 2009, 2011, 2013, 2015, and 2017.
- In 2019, the average scale score of Hispanic students in Rhode Island was higher than their respective scores in 1992, 1996, 2000, 2003, 2005, 2007, and 2009, but not significantly different from their respective scores in 2011, 2013, 2015, and 2017.
- In 2019, the average scale score of Asian/Pacific Islander students in Rhode Island was higher than their respective scores in 1992, 1996, 2000, and 2003, but not significantly different from their respective scores in 2005, 2007, 2009, 2011, 2013, 2015, and 2017.
- In 2019, Black students in Rhode Island had an average scale score that was lower than that of White students by 19 points. This performance gap was narrower than that of 1992 (30 points).
- In 2019, Hispanic students in Rhode Island had an average scale score that was lower than that of White students by 21 points. This performance gap was narrower than that of 1992 (35 points).

Grade 4 NAEP Achievement-Level Results by Race/Ethnicity

- In 2019 in Rhode Island, the percentage of White students performing at or above *NAEP Proficient* was greater than the corresponding percentages of Black and Hispanic students, but not significantly different from the percentage of Asian/Pacific Islander students.
- In 2019, the percentage of White students in Rhode Island performing at or above *NAEP Proficient* was greater than the percentages of their respective peers in 1992, 1996, 2000, 2003, 2005, and 2007, but not significantly different from the percentages of their respective peers in 2009, 2011, 2013, 2015, and 2017.
- In 2019, the percentage of Black students in Rhode Island performing at or above *NAEP Proficient* was greater than the percentages of their respective peers in 1996, 2000, 2003, and 2005, but not significantly different from the percentages of their respective peers in 2007, 2009, 2011, 2013, 2015, and 2017.
- In 2019, the percentage of Hispanic students in Rhode Island performing at or above *NAEP Proficient* was greater than the percentages of their respective peers in 1996, 2000, 2003, 2005, 2007, and 2009, but not significantly different from the percentages of their respective peers in 2011, 2013, 2015, and 2017.
- In 2019, the percentage of Asian/Pacific Islander students in Rhode Island performing at or above *NAEP Proficient* was greater than the percentages of their respective peers in 1996, 2000, and 2003, but not significantly different from the percentages of their respective peers in 2005, 2007, 2009, 2011, 2013, 2015, and 2017.

**Table
3-A****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of fourth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by race/ethnicity, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 1992–2019

Race/ethnicity, year, and jurisdiction		Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
				Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
White							
1992 ¹	Nation (public)	72*	227*	32*	68*	22*	2*
	Rhode Island	82*	221*	38*	62*	16*	1*
1996 ¹	Nation (public)	71*	230*	27*	73*	25*	3*
	Rhode Island	82*	225*	32*	68*	20*	1*
2000 ¹	Nation (public)	67*	234*	22*	78*	32*	3*
	Rhode Island	75*	233*	22*	78*	29*	3*
2000	Nation (public)	62*	233*	24*	76*	30*	3*
	Rhode Island	75*	232*	24*	76*	28*	2*
2003	Nation (public)	58*	243*	13*	87*	42*	5*
	Rhode Island	70*	239*	17*	83*	37*	4*
2005	Nation (public)	57*	246*	11	89	47*	7*
	Rhode Island	73*	241*	14	86	37*	5*
2007	Nation (public)	55*	248	9*	91*	51	8*
	Rhode Island	70*	242*	14	86	41*	4*
2009	Nation (public)	54*	248	10*	90*	50	8*
	Rhode Island	68*	247	11	89	50	7
2011	Nation (public)	52*	249	9*	91*	52	9*
	Rhode Island	64*	249	9	91	53	10
2013	Nation (public)	51*	250*	9*	91*	54	10*
	Rhode Island	63*	250	9	91	53	10
2015	Nation (public)	49*	248	10*	90*	51	10*
	Rhode Island	62*	246	12	88	48	8
2017	Nation (public)	47*	248	12	88	51	11
	Rhode Island	57	245	15	85	48	9
2019	Nation (public)	46	249	12	88	52	12
	Rhode Island	56	247	12	88	51	9

See notes at end of table.

**Table
3-A****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of fourth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by race/ethnicity, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 1992–2019—Continued

Race/ethnicity, year, and jurisdiction		Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
				Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
Black							
1992 ¹	Nation (public)	18*	192*	78*	22*	2*	#
	Rhode Island	7	191*	78*	22*	2	#
1996 ¹	Nation (public)	17	199*	70*	30*	4*	#
	Rhode Island	5*	194*	74*	26*	3*	#
2000 ¹	Nation (public)	17*	204*	64*	36*	5*	#
	Rhode Island	8	200*	64*	36*	4*	#
2000	Nation (public)	17	203*	65*	35*	4*	#*
	Rhode Island	8	200*	67*	33*	3*	#
2003	Nation (public)	17*	216*	46*	54*	10*	#*
	Rhode Island	9	210*	55*	45*	7*	#
2005	Nation (public)	17*	220*	40*	60*	13*	1*
	Rhode Island	8	211*	54*	46*	9*	1
2007	Nation (public)	17*	222*	37	63	15*	1*
	Rhode Island	8	219*	41	59	16	1
2009	Nation (public)	16*	222*	37	63	15*	1*
	Rhode Island	10*	221	37	63	15	#
2011	Nation (public)	16	224	34	66	17*	1*
	Rhode Island	8	225	31	69	20	2
2013	Nation (public)	16	224	34	66	18	1*
	Rhode Island	9	224	34	66	19	1
2015	Nation (public)	15	224	35	65	19	1*
	Rhode Island	8	222	35	65	17	#
2017	Nation (public)	15	223	37	63	19	2
	Rhode Island	9	225	31	69	20	1
2019	Nation (public)	15	224	35	65	20	2
	Rhode Island	8	227	30	70	24	2

See notes at end of table.

**Table
3-A****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of fourth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by race/ethnicity, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 1992–2019—Continued

Race/ethnicity, year, and jurisdiction		Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
				Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
Hispanic							
1992 ¹	Nation (public)	7*	201*	68*	32*	5*	#
	Rhode Island	7*	186*	85*	15*	1	#
1996 ¹	Nation (public)	9*	204*	63*	37*	7*	#
	Rhode Island	8*	191*	77*	23*	2*	#
2000 ¹	Nation (public)	11*	209*	55*	45*	8*	#
	Rhode Island	14*	194*	72*	28*	3*	#
2000	Nation (public)	16*	207*	59*	41*	7*	#*
	Rhode Island	14*	197*	71*	29*	3*	#
2003	Nation (public)	19*	221*	38*	62*	15*	1*
	Rhode Island	16*	207*	58*	42*	6*	#
2005	Nation (public)	20*	225*	33*	67*	19*	1*
	Rhode Island	16*	211*	52*	48*	9*	#
2007	Nation (public)	21*	227*	31*	69*	22*	1*
	Rhode Island	19*	220*	38	62	15*	#
2009	Nation (public)	22*	227*	30	70	21*	1*
	Rhode Island	18*	219*	41	59	14*	1
2011	Nation (public)	24*	229*	28	72	24*	2*
	Rhode Island	22*	224	33	67	21	1
2013	Nation (public)	25*	230	27	73	26	2*
	Rhode Island	23*	226	32	68	23	2
2015	Nation (public)	26*	230	27	73	26	3
	Rhode Island	22*	223	34	66	18	1
2017	Nation (public)	27	229	30*	70*	26	3
	Rhode Island	26	224	34	66	22	2
2019	Nation (public)	28	231	27	73	28	3
	Rhode Island	26	226	32	68	24	2

See notes at end of table.

**Table
3-A****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of fourth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by race/ethnicity, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 1992–2019—Continued

Race/ethnicity, year, and jurisdiction	Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
			Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
Asian/Pacific Islander						
1992 ¹ Nation (public)	3*	231*	26*	74*	27*	4*
Rhode Island	4	185*	84*	16*	1	#
1996 ¹ Nation (public)	3*	225*	35*	65*	20*	5*
Rhode Island	4	206*	61*	39*	11*	3*
2000 ¹ Nation (public)	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Rhode Island	3*	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2000 Nation (public)	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Rhode Island	3*	217*	48*	52*	18*	2
2003 Nation (public)	4*	246*	13*	87*	48*	10*
Rhode Island	4	225*	37*	63*	22*	4
2005 Nation (public)	4*	251*	11*	89*	54*	14*
Rhode Island	2*	240	17	83	39	7
2007 Nation (public)	5*	254*	9	91	59*	16*
Rhode Island	3	244	12	88	41	8
2009 Nation (public)	5	255*	9	91	61*	18*
Rhode Island	3	242	14	86	40	10
2011 Nation (public)	5	256*	9	91	62*	20*
Rhode Island	3*	251	8	92	49	13
2013 Nation (public)	5	258	9	91	64	23
Rhode Island	3	239	18	82	37	7
2015 Nation (public)	5	256*	10	90	61	22
Rhode Island	3	238	22	78	42	10
2017 Nation (public)	6	258	10	90	64	24
Rhode Island	3	255	9	91	57	23
2019 Nation (public)	5	261	9	91	67	27
Rhode Island	4	250	10	90	51	13

See notes at end of table.

**Table
3-A****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of fourth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by race/ethnicity, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 1992–2019—Continued

Race/ethnicity, year, and jurisdiction	Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
			Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
American Indian/Alaska Native						
1992 ¹ Nation (public)	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
1996 ¹ Nation (public)	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2000 ¹ Nation (public)	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2000 Nation (public)	1	207*	61*	39*	8*	#
Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2003 Nation (public)	1*	224*	35	65	18*	1*
Rhode Island	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2005 Nation (public)	1*	227	31	69	22	2
Rhode Island	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2007 Nation (public)	1	229	28	72	26	3
Rhode Island	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2009 Nation (public)	1*	227	32	68	23	2
Rhode Island	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2011 Nation (public)	1	227	32	68	24	2
Rhode Island	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2013 Nation (public)	1	228	30	70	24	2
Rhode Island	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2015 Nation (public)	1	228	30	70	24	2
Rhode Island	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2017 Nation (public)	1	228	31	69	25	3
Rhode Island	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2019 Nation (public)	1	228	32	68	25	4
Rhode Island	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡

Rounds to zero.

‡ Reporting standards not met.

* Value is significantly different ($p < .05$) from the value for the same jurisdiction and student group in 2019.¹ Accommodations were not permitted for this assessment.

NOTE: The NAEP grade 4 mathematics scale ranges from 0 to 500. NAEP Achievement levels correspond to the following points on the NAEP mathematics scales: below NAEP Basic, 213 or lower; NAEP Basic, 214–248; NAEP Proficient, 249–281; and NAEP Advanced, 282 or above. At or above NAEP Basic includes NAEP Basic, NAEP Proficient, and NAEP Advanced. At or above NAEP Proficient includes NAEP Proficient and NAEP Advanced. Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, and Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian. Race categories exclude Hispanic origin. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. All differences were calculated and tested using unrounded numbers.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 1992–2019 Mathematics Assessments.

Grade 8 Average Scale Score Results by Race/Ethnicity

- In 2019, White students in Rhode Island had an average scale score that was higher than the average scale scores of Black and Hispanic students.
- In 2019, Black students in Rhode Island had an average scale score that was lower than that of White students by 28 points. In 1990, the average scale score for Black students was lower than that of White students by 37 points.
- In 2019, Hispanic students in Rhode Island had an average scale score that was lower than that of White students by 32 points. In 1990, the average scale score for Hispanic students was lower than that of White students by 38 points.

Grade 8 NAEP Achievement-Level Results by Race/Ethnicity

- In 2019 in Rhode Island, the percentage of White students performing at or above *NAEP Proficient* was greater than the corresponding percentages of Black and Hispanic students.
- In 2019, the percentage of White students in Rhode Island performing at or above *NAEP Proficient* was greater than the percentages of their respective peers in 1990, 1992, 1996, 2000, 2003, and 2005, but smaller than the percentage in 2013, and not significantly different from the percentages of their respective peers in 2007, 2009, 2011, 2015, and 2017.
- In 2019, the percentage of Black students in Rhode Island performing at or above *NAEP Proficient* was greater than the percentages of their respective peers in 1990, 1996, 2000, 2003, 2005, and 2009, but not significantly different from the percentages of their respective peers in 2007, 2011, 2013, 2015, and 2017.
- In 2019, the percentage of Hispanic students in Rhode Island performing at or above *NAEP Proficient* was greater than the percentages of their respective peers in 1990, 1992, 1996, 2000, 2003, 2005, 2007, and 2009, but not significantly different from the percentages of their respective peers in 2011, 2013, 2015, and 2017.

**Table
3-B****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of eighth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by race/ethnicity, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 1990–2019

Race/ethnicity, year, and jurisdiction		Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
				Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
White							
1990 ¹	Nation (public)	73*	269*	41*	59*	18*	3*
	Rhode Island	86*	265*	46*	54*	16*	2*
1992 ¹	Nation (public)	72*	276*	34*	66*	25*	3*
	Rhode Island	85*	271*	38*	62*	18*	2*
1996 ¹	Nation (public)	70*	280*	28*	72*	29*	5*
	Rhode Island	82*	275*	34*	66*	23*	3*
2000 ¹	Nation (public)	69*	284*	24*	76*	33*	6*
	Rhode Island	81*	279*	29*	71*	28*	5*
2000	Nation (public)	63*	283*	25*	75*	33*	6*
	Rhode Island	79*	275*	33*	67*	26*	4*
2003	Nation (public)	62*	287*	21	79	36*	7*
	Rhode Island	76*	280*	28	72	29*	4*
2005	Nation (public)	60*	288*	21	79	37*	7*
	Rhode Island	73*	281*	27	73	30*	4*
2007	Nation (public)	58*	290	19*	81*	41*	9*
	Rhode Island	70*	284	25	75	35	6*
2009	Nation (public)	56*	292	18*	82*	43	10*
	Rhode Island	71*	286	23	77	35	7*
2011	Nation (public)	54*	293	17*	83*	43	10*
	Rhode Island	68*	292*	18*	82*	42	10
2013	Nation (public)	53*	293*	17*	83*	44	11*
	Rhode Island	65*	294*	16*	84*	45*	11
2015	Nation (public)	51*	291	19*	81*	42	10*
	Rhode Island	62*	290*	19*	81*	41	9
2017	Nation (public)	50*	292	20	80	43	13
	Rhode Island	61*	287	23	77	39	8
2019	Nation (public)	48	291	21	79	43	13
	Rhode Island	58	287	25	75	39	11

See notes at end of table.

**Table
3-B****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of eighth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by race/ethnicity, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 1990–2019—Continued

Race/ethnicity, year, and jurisdiction		Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
				Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
Black							
1990 ¹	Nation (public)	16*	236*	79*	21*	5*	#
	Rhode Island	5*	228*	86*	14*	2*	#
1992 ¹	Nation (public)	17*	236*	81*	19*	2*	#
	Rhode Island	6*	240*	72*	28*	2	#
1996 ¹	Nation (public)	16*	241*	74*	26*	4*	#
	Rhode Island	5*	237*	78*	22*	6*	#
2000 ¹	Nation (public)	14	245*	70*	30*	5*	#*
	Rhode Island	6*	244*	73*	27*	6*	1
2000	Nation (public)	17*	243*	70*	30*	5*	#*
	Rhode Island	7	240*	77*	23*	4*	1
2003	Nation (public)	17*	252*	61*	39*	7*	#*
	Rhode Island	7*	244*	71*	29*	5*	#
2005	Nation (public)	17*	254*	59*	41*	8*	1*
	Rhode Island	8	249*	66	34	5*	#
2007	Nation (public)	17*	259	53	47	11*	1*
	Rhode Island	9	250	61	39	9	#
2009	Nation (public)	16*	260	51*	49*	12*	1*
	Rhode Island	9	256	55	45	8*	1
2011	Nation (public)	16*	262*	50*	50*	13	1*
	Rhode Island	7*	256	52	48	12	1
2013	Nation (public)	15	263*	49*	51*	14	2*
	Rhode Island	8	263	48	52	15	1
2015	Nation (public)	15	260	53	47	12	1*
	Rhode Island	8	258	52	48	14	2
2017	Nation (public)	15	260	54	46	13	2
	Rhode Island	9	261	51	49	15	2
2019	Nation (public)	15	259	54	46	13	2
	Rhode Island	9	258	56	44	15	4

See notes at end of table.

**Table
3-B****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of eighth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by race/ethnicity, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 1990–2019—Continued

Race/ethnicity, year, and jurisdiction		Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
				Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
Hispanic							
1990 ¹	Nation (public)	7*	245*	67*	33*	7*	1*
	Rhode Island	5*	227*	87*	13*	1*	#
1992 ¹	Nation (public)	8*	247*	67*	33*	6*	#*
	Rhode Island	6*	227*	85*	15*	2*	#
1996 ¹	Nation (public)	9*	250*	62*	38*	8*	1
	Rhode Island	8*	238*	74*	26*	3*	#*
2000 ¹	Nation (public)	11*	252*	60*	40*	8*	#*
	Rhode Island	9*	245*	70*	30*	3*	#
2000	Nation (public)	14*	252*	60*	40*	8*	#*
	Rhode Island	10*	240*	74*	26*	3*	#
2003	Nation (public)	15*	258*	53*	47*	11*	1*
	Rhode Island	13*	245*	71*	29*	5*	#
2005	Nation (public)	17*	261*	50*	50*	13*	1*
	Rhode Island	15*	244*	71*	29*	4*	#
2007	Nation (public)	19*	264*	46	54	15*	2*
	Rhode Island	17*	251	61	39	7*	1
2009	Nation (public)	21*	266	44	56	17*	2*
	Rhode Island	17*	255	57	43	8*	1
2011	Nation (public)	23*	269	40*	60*	20	3*
	Rhode Island	19*	261*	49	51	13	2
2013	Nation (public)	23*	271*	38*	62*	21	3*
	Rhode Island	20*	263*	45*	55*	15	1
2015	Nation (public)	25*	269	40*	60*	19	3*
	Rhode Island	23*	265*	44*	56*	13	1
2017	Nation (public)	25*	268	43	57	20	3
	Rhode Island	23*	257	56	44	12	2
2019	Nation (public)	27	268	43	57	19	3
	Rhode Island	26	255	56	44	13	2

See notes at end of table.

**Table
3-B****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of eighth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by race/ethnicity, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 1990–2019—Continued

Race/ethnicity, year, and jurisdiction	Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
			Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
Asian/Pacific Islander						
1990 ¹ Nation (public)	2*	275*	36*	64*	30*	6*
Rhode Island	2	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
1992 ¹ Nation (public)	2*	290*	25	75	43	14*
Rhode Island	3	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
1996 ¹ Nation (public)	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Rhode Island	3	263	48	52	16	1
2000 ¹ Nation (public)	4*	286*	27*	73*	40*	12*
Rhode Island	4	272	36	64	20	3
2000 Nation (public)	4*	287*	27*	73*	40*	12*
Rhode Island	3	267	46	54	20	6
2003 Nation (public)	4*	289*	23*	77*	42*	12*
Rhode Island	3	265	46	54	20	2
2005 Nation (public)	5*	294*	19*	81*	46*	16*
Rhode Island	3	278	26	74	26	7
2007 Nation (public)	5*	296*	18*	82*	49*	17*
Rhode Island	4	282	29	71	31	8
2009 Nation (public)	5*	300*	16	84	53*	20*
Rhode Island	3	292	15	85	40	10
2011 Nation (public)	6	302*	15	85	55*	22*
Rhode Island	3	287	23	77	41	7
2013 Nation (public)	5*	306*	13	87	60	25*
Rhode Island	3	283	30	70	34	12
2015 Nation (public)	6	305	14	86	58	25*
Rhode Island	3	299	14	86	49	17
2017 Nation (public)	6	310	14	86	62	30
Rhode Island	3	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2019 Nation (public)	6	309	15	85	61	32
Rhode Island	3	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡

See notes at end of table.

**Table
3-B****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of eighth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by race/ethnicity, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 1990–2019—Continued

Race/ethnicity, year, and jurisdiction	Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
			Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
American Indian/Alaska Native						
1990 ¹ Nation (public)	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Rhode Island	#*	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
1992 ¹ Nation (public)	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
1996 ¹ Nation (public)	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Rhode Island	#*	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2000 ¹ Nation (public)	1	264	47	53	14	2
Rhode Island	#*	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2000 Nation (public)	1	263	47	53	13	3
Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2003 Nation (public)	1*	265	46	54	16	2
Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2005 Nation (public)	1*	266	45	55	14	2
Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2007 Nation (public)	1*	265	44	56	17	2
Rhode Island	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2009 Nation (public)	1*	267	43	57	20	3
Rhode Island	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2011 Nation (public)	1	266	45	55	17	4
Rhode Island	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2013 Nation (public)	1*	270*	40*	60*	21*	3
Rhode Island	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2015 Nation (public)	1	267	43	57	19	3
Rhode Island	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2017 Nation (public)	1	268	43	57	19	4
Rhode Island	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2019 Nation (public)	1	263	48	52	15	3
Rhode Island	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡

Rounds to zero.

‡ Reporting standards not met.

* Value is significantly different ($p < .05$) from the value for the same jurisdiction and student group in 2019.¹ Accommodations were not permitted for this assessment.

NOTE: The NAEP grade 8 mathematics scale ranges from 0 to 500. NAEP Achievement levels correspond to the following points on the NAEP mathematics scales: below NAEP Basic, 261 or lower; NAEP Basic, 262–298; NAEP Proficient, 299–332; and NAEP Advanced, 333 or above. At or above NAEP Basic includes NAEP Basic, NAEP Proficient, and NAEP Advanced. At or above NAEP Proficient includes NAEP Proficient and NAEP Advanced. Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, and Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian. Race categories exclude Hispanic origin. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. All differences were calculated and tested using unrounded numbers.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 1990–2019 Mathematics Assessments.

Tables 4-A and 4-B show percentage of students and average scale scores by NAEP achievement-level data for the seven racial/ethnic categories used since 2011: White, Black, Hispanic, Asian, American Indian/Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, and Two or More Races at grades 4 and 8 in Rhode Island and the nation.

**Table
4-A****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of fourth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by race/ethnicity, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 2011–2019

Race/ethnicity, year, and jurisdiction		Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
				Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
White							
2011	Nation (public)	52*	249	9*	91*	52	9*
	Rhode Island	64*	249	9	91	53	10
2013	Nation (public)	51*	250*	9*	91*	54	10
	Rhode Island	63*	250	9	91	53	10
2015	Nation (public)	49*	248	10	90	51	10*
	Rhode Island	62*	246	12	88	48	8
2017	Nation (public)	47*	248	12	88	51	11
	Rhode Island	57	245	15	85	48	9
2019	Nation (public)	46	249	12	88	52	12
	Rhode Island	56	247	12	88	51	9
Black							
2011	Nation (public)	16	224	34	66	17*	1*
	Rhode Island	8	225	31	69	20	2
2013	Nation (public)	16	224	34	66	18	1*
	Rhode Island	9	224	34	66	19	1
2015	Nation (public)	15	224	35	65	19	1
	Rhode Island	8	222	35	65	17	#
2017	Nation (public)	15	223	37	63	19	2
	Rhode Island	9	225	31	69	20	1
2019	Nation (public)	15	224	35	65	20	2
	Rhode Island	8	227	30	70	24	2
Hispanic							
2011	Nation (public)	24*	229*	28	72	24*	2*
	Rhode Island	22*	224	33	67	21	1
2013	Nation (public)	25*	230	27	73	26	2*
	Rhode Island	23*	226	32	68	23	2
2015	Nation (public)	26*	230	27	73	26	3
	Rhode Island	22*	223	34	66	18	1
2017	Nation (public)	27	229	30*	70*	26	3
	Rhode Island	26	224	34	66	22	2
2019	Nation (public)	28	231	27	73	28	3
	Rhode Island	26	226	32	68	24	2
Asian							
2011	Nation (public)	5	257*	8	92	64*	21*
	Rhode Island	3*	251	8	92	50	13
2013	Nation (public)	5	260	7	93	67	24
	Rhode Island	3*	240	17	83	39	8
2015	Nation (public)	5	259	8	92	64	23
	Rhode Island	3	239	21	79	43	10
2017	Nation (public)	5	260	8	92	67	26
	Rhode Island	3	256	9	91	58	24
2019	Nation (public)	5	263	7	93	70	29
	Rhode Island	4	250	9	91	52	13

See notes at end of table.

**Table
4-A****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of fourth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by race/ethnicity, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 2011–2019—Continued

Race/ethnicity, year, and jurisdiction	Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent				
			Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced	
American Indian/Alaska Native							
2011	Nation (public)	1	227	32	68	24	2
	Rhode Island	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2013	Nation (public)	1	228	30	70	24	2
	Rhode Island	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2015	Nation (public)	1	228	30	70	24	2
	Rhode Island	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2017	Nation (public)	1	228	31	69	25	3
	Rhode Island	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2019	Nation (public)	1	228	32	68	25	4
	Rhode Island	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander							
2011	Nation (public)	#	235	24	76	33	7
	Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2013	Nation (public)	#	235	23	77	32	4
	Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2015	Nation (public)	#	226	35	65	24	3
	Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2017	Nation (public)	#	228	30	70	27	4
	Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2019	Nation (public)	#	230	30	70	29	5
	Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Two or More Races							
2011	Nation (public)	2*	244	15	85	43	9
	Rhode Island	3*	238	20	80	43	6
2013	Nation (public)	3*	244	14	86	45	9
	Rhode Island	2*	237	23	77	37	7
2015	Nation (public)	3*	244	15	85	44	9
	Rhode Island	4*	231	27	73	26	5
2017	Nation (public)	4*	244	16	84	44	10
	Rhode Island	5	238	20	80	39	6
2019	Nation (public)	4	243	17	83	44	10
	Rhode Island	5	233	26	74	29	5

Rounds to zero.

‡ Reporting standards not met.

* Value is significantly different ($p < .05$) from the value for the same jurisdiction and student group in 2019.

NOTE: The NAEP grade 4 mathematics scale ranges from 0 to 500. NAEP Achievement levels correspond to the following points on the NAEP mathematics scales: below NAEP Basic, 213 or lower; NAEP Basic, 214–248; NAEP Proficient, 249–281; and NAEP Advanced, 282 or above. At or above NAEP Basic includes NAEP Basic, NAEP Proficient, and NAEP Advanced. At or above NAEP Proficient includes NAEP Proficient and NAEP Advanced. Black includes African American and Hispanic includes Latino. Race categories exclude Hispanic origin. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. All differences were calculated and tested using unrounded numbers.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 2011–2019 Mathematics Assessments.

**Table
4-B****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of eighth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by race/ethnicity, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 2011–2019

Race/ethnicity, year, and jurisdiction		Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
				Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
White							
2011	Nation (public)	54*	293	17*	83*	43	10*
	Rhode Island	68*	292*	18*	82*	42	10
2013	Nation (public)	53*	293*	17*	83*	44	11*
	Rhode Island	65*	294*	16*	84*	45*	11
2015	Nation (public)	51*	291	19*	81*	42	10*
	Rhode Island	62*	290*	19*	81*	41	9
2017	Nation (public)	50*	292	20	80	43	13
	Rhode Island	61*	287	23	77	39	8
2019	Nation (public)	48	291	21	79	43	13
	Rhode Island	58	287	25	75	39	11
Black							
2011	Nation (public)	16*	262*	50*	50*	13	1*
	Rhode Island	7*	256	52	48	12	1
2013	Nation (public)	15	263*	49*	51*	14	2*
	Rhode Island	8	263	48	52	15	1
2015	Nation (public)	15	260	53	47	12	1*
	Rhode Island	8	258	52	48	14	2
2017	Nation (public)	15	260	54	46	13	2
	Rhode Island	9	261	51	49	15	2
2019	Nation (public)	15	259	54	46	13	2
	Rhode Island	9	258	56	44	15	4
Hispanic							
2011	Nation (public)	23*	269	40*	60*	20	3*
	Rhode Island	19*	261*	49	51	13	2
2013	Nation (public)	23*	271*	38*	62*	21	3*
	Rhode Island	20*	263*	45*	55*	15	1
2015	Nation (public)	25*	269	40*	60*	19	3
	Rhode Island	23*	265*	44*	56*	13	1
2017	Nation (public)	25*	268	43	57	20	3
	Rhode Island	23*	257	56	44	12	2
2019	Nation (public)	27	268	43	57	19	3
	Rhode Island	26	255	56	44	13	2
Asian							
2011	Nation (public)	5	305*	12	88	58*	24*
	Rhode Island	3	287	22	78	42	7
2013	Nation (public)	5*	308*	12	88	62	27*
	Rhode Island	3	285	29	71	37	14
2015	Nation (public)	5	307*	12	88	60	26*
	Rhode Island	3	300	14	86	50	18
2017	Nation (public)	5	312	12	88	65	32
	Rhode Island	3	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2019	Nation (public)	6	313	12	88	64	33
	Rhode Island	3	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡

See notes at end of table.

**Table
4-B****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of eighth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by race/ethnicity, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 2011–2019—Continued

Race/ethnicity, year, and jurisdiction	Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent				
			Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced	
American Indian/Alaska Native							
2011	Nation (public)	1	266	45	55	17	4
	Rhode Island	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2013	Nation (public)	1*	270*	40*	60*	21*	3
	Rhode Island	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2015	Nation (public)	1	267	43	57	19	3
	Rhode Island	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2017	Nation (public)	1	268*	43	57	19	4
	Rhode Island	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2019	Nation (public)	1	263	48	52	15	3
	Rhode Island	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander							
2011	Nation (public)	#	265	45	55	19	3
	Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2013	Nation (public)	#	274*	34*	66*	24	4
	Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2015	Nation (public)	#	277*	35*	65*	30	6
	Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2017	Nation (public)	#	272*	38	62	23	5
	Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2019	Nation (public)	#	263	47	53	18	4
	Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Two or More Races							
2011	Nation (public)	2*	286	24	76	37	10
	Rhode Island	2*	286*	18*	82*	30	6
2013	Nation (public)	2*	286	24	76	37	10
	Rhode Island	2*	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2015	Nation (public)	2*	283	28	72	35	9
	Rhode Island	3	274	33	67	21	3
2017	Nation (public)	3*	285	28	72	36	12
	Rhode Island	3	273	43	57	28	5
2019	Nation (public)	3	285	28	72	36	11
	Rhode Island	4	273	38	62	24	2

Rounds to zero.

‡ Reporting standards not met.

* Value is significantly different ($p < .05$) from the value for the same jurisdiction and student group in 2019.

NOTE: The NAEP grade 8 mathematics scale ranges from 0 to 500. NAEP Achievement levels correspond to the following points on the NAEP mathematics scales: below NAEP Basic, 261 or lower; NAEP Basic, 262–298; NAEP Proficient, 299–332; and NAEP Advanced, 333 or above. At or above NAEP Basic includes NAEP Basic, NAEP Proficient, and NAEP Advanced. At or above NAEP Proficient includes NAEP Proficient and NAEP Advanced. Black includes African American and Hispanic includes Latino. Race categories exclude Hispanic origin. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. All differences were calculated and tested using unrounded numbers.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 2011–2019 Mathematics Assessments.

Gender

Results are reported separately for male and female students.

Tables 5-A and 5-B show percentage of students and average scale scores by NAEP achievement-level data for public school students at grades 4 and 8 in Rhode Island and the nation, by gender.

Grade 4 Average Scale Score Results by Gender

- In 2019, male students in Rhode Island had an average scale score in mathematics (241) that was higher than that of female students (238). In 1992, male students in Rhode Island had an average scale score in mathematics (216) that was not significantly different from that of female students (215).
- In 2019, male students in Rhode Island had an average scale score in mathematics (241) that was not significantly different from that of male students in public schools across the nation (242). Similarly, female students in Rhode Island had an average scale score (238) that was not significantly different from that of female students across the nation (238).
- In Rhode Island, the average scale score of male students in 2019 was higher than the scores of male students in 1992, 1996, 2000, 2003, 2005, and 2007, but not significantly different from the scores of male students in 2009, 2011, 2013, 2015, and 2017.
- In Rhode Island, the average scale score of female students in 2019 was higher than the scores of female students in 1992, 1996, 2000, 2003, and 2005, but lower than the score of female students in 2011, and not significantly different from the scores of female students in 2007, 2009, 2013, 2015, and 2017.

Grade 4 NAEP Achievement-Level Results by Gender

- In the 2019 assessment, 43 percent of male students and 38 percent of female students performed at or above *NAEP Proficient* in Rhode Island. The difference between these percentages was statistically significant.
- The percentage of male students in Rhode Island's public schools who were at or above *NAEP Proficient* in 2019 (43 percent) was not significantly different from that of male students in the nation (43 percent).
- The percentage of female students in Rhode Island's public schools who were at or above *NAEP Proficient* in 2019 (38 percent) was not significantly different from that of female students in the nation (38 percent).
- In Rhode Island, the percentage of male students performing at or above *NAEP Proficient* in 2019 was greater than the corresponding percentages of students in 1992, 1996, 2000, 2003, 2005, and 2007, but not significantly different from the corresponding percentages of students in 2009, 2011, 2013, 2015, and 2017.
- In Rhode Island, the percentage of female students performing at or above *NAEP Proficient* in 2019 was greater than the corresponding percentages of students in 1992, 1996, 2000, 2003, 2005, and 2007, but not significantly different from the corresponding percentages of students in 2009, 2011, 2013, 2015, and 2017.

**Table
5-A****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of fourth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by gender, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 1992–2019

Gender, year, and jurisdiction		Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
				Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
Male							
1992 ¹	Nation (public)	50	220*	41*	59*	19*	2*
	Rhode Island	51	216*	45*	55*	15*	2*
1996 ¹	Nation (public)	51	224*	37*	63*	22*	3*
	Rhode Island	52	223*	37*	63*	20*	2*
2000 ¹	Nation (public)	51	227*	32*	68*	27*	3*
	Rhode Island	50	225*	33*	67*	26*	3*
2000	Nation (public)	51	225*	35*	65*	25*	3*
	Rhode Island	51	225*	34*	66*	25*	2*
2003	Nation (public)	51	235*	23*	77*	34*	5*
	Rhode Island	50	231*	27*	73*	29*	3*
2005	Nation (public)	51	238*	20	80	37*	6*
	Rhode Island	51	234*	24*	76*	32*	4*
2007	Nation (public)	51	240*	18*	82*	41*	7*
	Rhode Island	51	236*	20	80	36*	4*
2009	Nation (public)	51	240*	19	81	40*	7*
	Rhode Island	52	240	18	82	43	6
2011	Nation (public)	51	241	18*	82*	41*	7*
	Rhode Island	52	242	17	83	43	8
2013	Nation (public)	51	242	18*	82*	42	8*
	Rhode Island	51	242	17	83	44	8
2015	Nation (public)	51	241	19	81	41*	8*
	Rhode Island	51	238	21	79	39	7
2017	Nation (public)	51	240*	21*	79*	41*	9*
	Rhode Island	50	238	22	78	40	8
2019	Nation (public)	51	242	20	80	43	10
	Rhode Island	51	241	19	81	43	9

See notes at end of table.

**Table
5-A****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of fourth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by gender, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 1992–2019—Continued

Gender, year, and jurisdiction		Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
				Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
Female							
1992 ¹	Nation (public)	50	218*	44*	56*	16*	1*
	Rhode Island	49	215*	47*	53*	12*	1
1996 ¹	Nation (public)	49	221*	39*	61*	17*	1*
	Rhode Island	48	218*	41*	59*	14*	1*
2000 ¹	Nation (public)	49	225*	34*	66*	22*	2*
	Rhode Island	50	224*	33*	67*	20*	2*
2000	Nation (public)	49	223*	38*	62*	20*	1*
	Rhode Island	49	223*	35*	65*	19*	1*
2003	Nation (public)	49	233*	25*	75*	29*	3*
	Rhode Island	50	229*	30*	70*	27*	3
2005	Nation (public)	49	236*	21	79	33*	4*
	Rhode Island	49	233*	23	77	29*	3
2007	Nation (public)	49	238	19*	81*	36	4*
	Rhode Island	49	235	21	79	32*	3
2009	Nation (public)	49	238	19	81	37	5*
	Rhode Island	48	237	21	79	36	4
2011	Nation (public)	49	239*	18*	82*	39	6*
	Rhode Island	48	242*	15*	85*	42	6
2013	Nation (public)	49	241*	18*	82*	40*	7
	Rhode Island	49	241	17	83	41	6
2015	Nation (public)	49	239	19*	81*	38	6*
	Rhode Island	49	238	19	81	36	5
2017	Nation (public)	49	238	21	79	38	7
	Rhode Island	50	237	21	79	37	6
2019	Nation (public)	49	238	20	80	38	7
	Rhode Island	49	238	20	80	38	4

* Value is significantly different ($p < .05$) from the value for the same jurisdiction and student group in 2019.¹ Accommodations were not permitted for this assessment.

NOTE: The NAEP grade 4 mathematics scale ranges from 0 to 500. NAEP Achievement levels correspond to the following points on the NAEP mathematics scales: below NAEP Basic, 213 or lower; NAEP Basic, 214–248; NAEP Proficient, 249–281; and NAEP Advanced, 282 or above. At or above NAEP Basic includes NAEP Basic, NAEP Proficient, and NAEP Advanced. At or above NAEP Proficient includes NAEP Proficient and NAEP Advanced. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. All differences were calculated and tested using unrounded numbers.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 1992–2019 Mathematics Assessments.

Grade 8 Average Scale Score Results by Gender

- In 2019, male students in Rhode Island had an average scale score in mathematics (275) that was not significantly different from that of female students (276). In 1990, male students in Rhode Island had an average scale score in mathematics (262) that was higher than that of female students (259).
- In 2019, male students in Rhode Island had an average scale score in mathematics (275) that was lower than that of male students in public schools across the nation (280). Similarly, female students in Rhode Island had an average scale score (276) that was lower than that of female students across the nation (282).
- In Rhode Island, the average scale score of male students in 2019 was higher than the scores of male students in 1990, 1992, 1996, and 2000, but lower than the scores of male students in 2011, 2013, and 2015, and not significantly different from the scores of male students in 2003, 2005, 2007, 2009, and 2017.
- In Rhode Island, the average scale score of female students in 2019 was higher than the scores of female students in 1990, 1992, 1996, 2000, and 2003, but lower than the scores of female students in 2011, 2013, and 2015, and not significantly different from the scores of female students in 2005, 2007, 2009, and 2017.

Grade 8 NAEP Achievement-Level Results by Gender

- In the 2019 assessment, 30 percent of male students and 29 percent of female students performed at or above *NAEP Proficient* in Rhode Island. The difference between these percentages was not statistically significant.
- The percentage of male students in Rhode Island's public schools who were at or above *NAEP Proficient* in 2019 (30 percent) was not significantly different from that of male students in the nation (33 percent).
- The percentage of female students in Rhode Island's public schools who were at or above *NAEP Proficient* in 2019 (29 percent) was smaller than that of female students in the nation (33 percent).
- In Rhode Island, the percentage of male students performing at or above *NAEP Proficient* in 2019 was greater than the corresponding percentages of students in 1990, 1992, 1996, 2000, 2003, and 2005, but smaller than the corresponding percentages of students in 2011 and 2013, and not significantly different from the corresponding percentages of students in 2007, 2009, 2015, and 2017.
- In Rhode Island, the percentage of female students performing at or above *NAEP Proficient* in 2019 was greater than the corresponding percentages of students in 1990, 1992, 1996, 2000, 2003, and 2005, but smaller than the percentage of students in 2013, and not significantly different from the corresponding percentages of students in 2007, 2009, 2011, 2015, and 2017.

**Table
5-B****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of eighth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by gender, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 1990–2019

Gender, year, and jurisdiction		Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
				Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
Male							
1990 ¹	Nation (public)	51	262*	49*	51*	17*	2*
	Rhode Island	50	262*	50*	50*	16*	2*
1992 ¹	Nation (public)	52	266*	45*	55*	20*	3*
	Rhode Island	50	266*	44*	56*	17*	1*
1996 ¹	Nation (public)	52	270*	40*	60*	24*	4*
	Rhode Island	49	271*	38	62	22*	3*
2000 ¹	Nation (public)	50	276*	34	66	29*	6*
	Rhode Island	51	274	35	65	24*	4*
2000	Nation (public)	50	273*	38*	62*	26*	5*
	Rhode Island	52	268*	41	59	21*	4*
2003	Nation (public)	50*	277*	33	67	29*	6*
	Rhode Island	52	273	37	63	26*	3*
2005	Nation (public)	51*	278*	32*	68*	30*	6*
	Rhode Island	51	272	37	63	24*	4*
2007	Nation (public)	51*	281	29*	71*	33	8*
	Rhode Island	52	276	34	66	29	6
2009	Nation (public)	51*	283*	28*	72*	34*	8*
	Rhode Island	51	278	32	68	29	6
2011	Nation (public)	51*	283*	28*	72*	34	9*
	Rhode Island	52	283*	27*	73*	35*	8
2013	Nation (public)	51	284*	27*	73*	35*	9*
	Rhode Island	51	284*	26*	74*	37*	9
2015	Nation (public)	51	281	30*	70*	32	8*
	Rhode Island	51	280*	30*	70*	31	6
2017	Nation (public)	51	282*	31*	69*	34*	11
	Rhode Island	51	278	35	65	31	8
2019	Nation (public)	51	280	33	67	33	10
	Rhode Island	50	275	37	63	30	8

See notes at end of table.

**Table
5-B****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of eighth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by gender, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 1990–2019—Continued

Gender, year, and jurisdiction		Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
				Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
Female							
1990 ¹	Nation (public)	49	261*	49*	51*	14*	2*
	Rhode Island	50	259*	52*	48*	13*	1*
1992 ¹	Nation (public)	48	267*	44*	56*	20*	3*
	Rhode Island	50	266*	43*	57*	15*	1*
1996 ¹	Nation (public)	48	271*	39*	61*	21*	3*
	Rhode Island	51	267*	42*	58*	19*	2*
2000 ¹	Nation (public)	50	273*	36*	64*	24*	4*
	Rhode Island	49	273	37	63	23*	4*
2000	Nation (public)	50	271*	38*	62*	23*	4*
	Rhode Island	48	270*	40	60	22*	4*
2003	Nation (public)	50*	275*	34*	66*	26*	4*
	Rhode Island	48	271*	38	62	22*	3*
2005	Nation (public)	49*	277*	33*	67*	27*	5*
	Rhode Island	49	273	36	64	23*	3*
2007	Nation (public)	49*	279*	30	70	29*	6*
	Rhode Island	48	275	35	65	27	4*
2009	Nation (public)	49*	281	29*	71*	31*	7*
	Rhode Island	49	278	31	69	26	5
2011	Nation (public)	49*	282	28*	72*	33	7*
	Rhode Island	48	283*	26*	74*	33	6
2013	Nation (public)	49	283*	27*	73*	34	7*
	Rhode Island	49	284*	26*	74*	35*	8
2015	Nation (public)	49	281	29*	71*	32	7*
	Rhode Island	49	283*	25*	75*	33	6
2017	Nation (public)	49	282	31	69	33	9
	Rhode Island	49	277	34	66	30	5
2019	Nation (public)	49	282	31	69	33	9
	Rhode Island	50	276	35	65	29	8

* Value is significantly different ($p < .05$) from the value for the same jurisdiction and student group in 2019.¹ Accommodations were not permitted for this assessment.

NOTE: The NAEP grade 8 mathematics scale ranges from 0 to 500. NAEP Achievement levels correspond to the following points on the NAEP mathematics scales: below NAEP Basic, 261 or lower; NAEP Basic, 262–298; NAEP Proficient, 299–332; and NAEP Advanced, 333 or above. At or above NAEP Basic includes NAEP Basic, NAEP Proficient, and NAEP Advanced. At or above NAEP Proficient includes NAEP Proficient and NAEP Advanced. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. All differences were calculated and tested using unrounded numbers.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 1990–2019 Mathematics Assessments.

Eligibility for Free/Reduced-Price School Lunch

NAEP collects data on eligibility for the federal program providing free or reduced-price school lunches. The free/reduced-price lunch component of the National School Lunch Program (NSLP) offered through the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) is designed to ensure that children near or below the poverty line receive nourishing meals. Eligibility is determined through the USDA's Income Eligibility Guidelines, and data for this category of students are included as an indicator of lower family income. NAEP first collected information on participation in this program in 1996; therefore, cross-year comparisons to assessments prior to 1996 cannot be made.

As a result of the passage of the [Healthy, Hunger-Free Kids Act of 2010](#), schools can use a new universal meal service option, the "Community Eligibility Provision" (CEP). Through CEP, eligible schools can provide meal service to all students at no charge, regardless of economic status and without the need to collect eligibility data through household applications. CEP became available nationwide in the 2014-2015 school year; as a result, the percentage of students in many states categorized as eligible for NSLP may have increased in comparison to 2013. Therefore, readers should interpret NSLP trend results with caution.

Tables 6-A and 6-B show percentage of students and average scale scores by NAEP achievement-level data for public school students at grades 4 and 8 in Rhode Island and the nation, by student eligibility for the NSLP.

Grade 4 Average Scale Score Results by Free/Reduced-Price School Lunch Eligibility

- In 2019, students in Rhode Island eligible for free/reduced-price lunch had an average mathematics scale score of 229. This was lower than that of students in Rhode Island not eligible for this program (251).
- In 2019, students in Rhode Island who were eligible for free/reduced-price school lunch had an average scale score that was lower than that of students who were not eligible by 22 points. In 1996, the average scale score for students in Rhode Island who were eligible for free/reduced-price school lunch was lower than the score of those not eligible by 25 points.
- Students in Rhode Island eligible for free/reduced-price lunch had an average scale score (229) in 2019 that was not significantly different from that of students in the nation who were eligible (229).
- In Rhode Island, students eligible for free/reduced-price lunch had an average mathematics scale score in 2019 that was higher than that of eligible students in 1996, 2000, 2003, 2005, 2007, and 2009, but not significantly different from that of eligible students in 2011, 2013, 2015, and 2017.

Grade 4 NAEP Achievement-Level Results by Free/Reduced-Price School Lunch Eligibility

- In Rhode Island, 26 percent of students who were eligible for free/reduced-price lunch and 56 percent of those who were not eligible for this program performed at or above *NAEP Proficient* in 2019. These percentages were significantly different from one another.
- For students in Rhode Island in 2019 who were eligible for free/reduced-price lunch, the percentage at or above *NAEP Proficient* (26 percent) was not significantly different from the corresponding percentage for their counterparts around the nation (26 percent).
- In Rhode Island, the percentage of students eligible for free/reduced-price lunch who performed at or above *NAEP Proficient* in 2019 was greater than the corresponding percentages in 1996, 2000, 2003, 2005, 2007, 2009, and 2015, but not significantly different from the corresponding percentages in 2011, 2013, and 2017.

**Table
6-A****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of fourth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by National School Lunch Program eligibility status, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 1996–2019

Eligibility status, year, and jurisdiction		Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
				Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
Eligible							
1996 ¹	Nation (public)	34*	207*	59*	41*	8*	#*
	Rhode Island	34*	204*	60*	40*	5*	#
2000 ¹	Nation (public)	35*	210*	54*	46*	9*	#*
	Rhode Island	35*	206*	56*	44*	7*	1
2000	Nation (public)	40*	208*	57*	43*	7*	#*
	Rhode Island	35*	207*	57*	43*	7*	#*
2003	Nation (public)	44*	222*	38*	62*	15*	1*
	Rhode Island	40*	217*	45*	55*	13*	1*
2005	Nation (public)	46*	225*	33*	67*	19*	1*
	Rhode Island	38*	218*	43*	57*	13*	1*
2007	Nation (public)	46*	227*	30	70	22*	1*
	Rhode Island	40*	222*	35*	65*	18*	1*
2009	Nation (public)	48*	228*	29	71	22*	1*
	Rhode Island	41*	224*	34	66	18*	1*
2011	Nation (public)	52*	229	27*	73*	24*	2*
	Rhode Island	46*	229	26	74	26	2
2013	Nation (public)	54	230*	27*	73*	26	2*
	Rhode Island	49	229	28	72	25	2
2015	Nation (public)	55*	229	28	72	24	2*
	Rhode Island	47*	226	32	68	21*	2
2017	Nation (public)	54	228*	31*	69*	25	3
	Rhode Island	50	225	33	67	23	2
2019	Nation (public)	54	229	29	71	26	3
	Rhode Island	51	229	29	71	26	2

See notes at end of table.

**Table
6-A****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of fourth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by National School Lunch Program eligibility status, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 1996–2019—Continued

Eligibility status, year, and jurisdiction		Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
				Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
Not eligible							
1996 ¹	Nation (public)	52*	231*	27*	73*	25*	3*
	Rhode Island	65*	229*	28*	72*	24*	2*
2000 ¹	Nation (public)	52*	236*	21*	79*	33*	4*
	Rhode Island	60*	236*	18*	82*	33*	3*
2000	Nation (public)	49	235*	23*	77*	32*	4*
	Rhode Island	59*	236*	19*	81*	32*	3*
2003	Nation (public)	52*	244*	12*	88*	45*	6*
	Rhode Island	52	242*	14*	86*	41*	5*
2005	Nation (public)	52*	248*	10	90	50*	8*
	Rhode Island	62*	243*	12	88	41*	5*
2007	Nation (public)	53*	249*	9	91	53*	9*
	Rhode Island	60*	245*	11	89	45*	5*
2009	Nation (public)	51*	250*	9	91	54*	10*
	Rhode Island	59*	249	9	91	54	8
2011	Nation (public)	47*	252	8*	92*	57	12*
	Rhode Island	54*	252	8	92	57	11
2013	Nation (public)	46	254	7*	93*	60*	14*
	Rhode Island	51	253	7	93	60	12
2015	Nation (public)	44*	253	8*	92*	58	13*
	Rhode Island	53*	249	9	91	52	9
2017	Nation (public)	45	253	9	91	57	14
	Rhode Island	49	250	10	90	55	12
2019	Nation (public)	45	253	9	91	58	15
	Rhode Island	49	251	9	91	56	11

See notes at end of table.

Table
6-A

The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment

Percentage of fourth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by National School Lunch Program eligibility status, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 1996–2019—Continued

Eligibility status, year, and jurisdiction	Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent				
			Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced	
Information not available							
1996 ¹	Nation (public)	13*	230	28	72	28	3*
	Rhode Island	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2000 ¹	Nation (public)	13*	235	23	77	35	3*
	Rhode Island	4*	219	43	57	16	1
2000	Nation (public)	11*	236	22	78	35	4*
	Rhode Island	5*	212	51	49	13	1
2003	Nation (public)	4*	235	23	77	34	4*
	Rhode Island	8*	220	41	59	19	2
2005	Nation (public)	2*	237	21	79	36	5*
	Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2007	Nation (public)	1	243	17	83	44	8
	Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2009	Nation (public)	1	240	22	78	42	7
	Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2011	Nation (public)	#*	247	12*	88*	49	10
	Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2013	Nation (public)	1	255	9*	91*	60*	18
	Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2015	Nation (public)	1	246	15	85	49	11
	Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2017	Nation (public)	1	238	22	78	38	8
	Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2019	Nation (public)	1	239	20	80	40	9
	Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡

Rounds to zero.

‡ Reporting standards not met.

* Value is significantly different ($p < .05$) from the value for the same jurisdiction and student group in 2019.¹ Accommodations were not permitted for this assessment.

NOTE: The NAEP grade 4 mathematics scale ranges from 0 to 500. NAEP Achievement levels correspond to the following points on the NAEP mathematics scales: below NAEP Basic, 213 or lower; NAEP Basic, 214–248; NAEP Proficient, 249–281; and NAEP Advanced, 282 or above. At or above NAEP Basic includes NAEP Basic, NAEP Proficient, and NAEP Advanced. At or above NAEP Proficient includes NAEP Proficient and NAEP Advanced. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. All differences were calculated and tested using unrounded numbers.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 1996–2019 Mathematics Assessments.

Grade 8 Average Scale Score Results by Free/Reduced-Price School Lunch Eligibility

- In 2019, students in Rhode Island eligible for free/reduced-price lunch had an average mathematics scale score of 257. This was lower than that of students in Rhode Island not eligible for this program (292).
- In 2019, students in Rhode Island who were eligible for free/reduced-price school lunch had an average scale score that was lower than that of students who were not eligible by 36 points. This performance gap was wider than that of 1996 (27 points).
- Students in Rhode Island eligible for free/reduced-price lunch had an average scale score (257) in 2019 that was lower than that of students in the nation who were eligible (266).
- In Rhode Island, students eligible for free/reduced-price lunch had an average mathematics scale score in 2019 that was higher than that of eligible students in 1996, 2000, and 2005, but lower than that of eligible students in 2009, 2011, 2013, and 2015, and not significantly different from that of eligible students in 2003, 2007, and 2017.

Grade 8 NAEP Achievement-Level Results by Free/Reduced-Price School Lunch Eligibility

- In Rhode Island, 12 percent of students who were eligible for free/reduced-price lunch and 45 percent of those who were not eligible for this program performed at or above *NAEP Proficient* in 2019. These percentages were significantly different from one another.
- For students in Rhode Island in 2019 who were eligible for free/reduced-price lunch, the percentage at or above *NAEP Proficient* (12 percent) was smaller than the corresponding percentage for their counterparts around the nation (18 percent).
- In Rhode Island, the percentage of students eligible for free/reduced-price lunch who performed at or above *NAEP Proficient* in 2019 was greater than the corresponding percentages in 1996, 2000, 2003, and 2005, but smaller than the corresponding percentages in 2011 and 2013, and not significantly different from the corresponding percentages in 2007, 2009, 2015, and 2017.

**Table
6-B****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of eighth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by National School Lunch Program eligibility status, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 1996–2019

Eligibility status, year, and jurisdiction		Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
				Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
Eligible							
1996 ¹	Nation (public)	30*	252*	61*	39*	8*	1*
	Rhode Island	26*	250*	62*	38*	8*	#
2000 ¹	Nation (public)	28*	255*	56*	44*	10*	1*
	Rhode Island	28*	252	61*	39*	7*	1
2000	Nation (public)	31*	253*	59*	41*	10*	1*
	Rhode Island	31*	247*	66*	34*	6*	1
2003	Nation (public)	36*	258*	53*	47*	11*	1*
	Rhode Island	29*	253	59	41	8*	1
2005	Nation (public)	39*	261*	49*	51*	13*	1*
	Rhode Island	31*	252*	61*	39*	7*	1
2007	Nation (public)	41*	265	45	55	15*	2*
	Rhode Island	33*	257	55	45	10	1
2009	Nation (public)	43*	266	43*	57*	17*	2*
	Rhode Island	38*	261*	49	51	12	2
2011	Nation (public)	48*	269*	41*	59*	19	2*
	Rhode Island	41*	267*	42*	58*	16*	2
2013	Nation (public)	50	270*	39*	61*	20	3*
	Rhode Island	44*	266*	42*	58*	16*	1
2015	Nation (public)	52*	268*	42*	58*	18	2*
	Rhode Island	46	267*	41*	59*	15	1
2017	Nation (public)	49	267	45	55	18	3
	Rhode Island	47	260	52	48	14	2
2019	Nation (public)	50	266	46	54	18	3
	Rhode Island	47	257	55	45	12	1

See notes at end of table.

**Table
6-B****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of eighth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by National School Lunch Program eligibility status, year, and jurisdiction:
Various years, 1996–2019—Continued

Eligibility status, year, and jurisdiction	Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
			Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
Not eligible						
1996 ¹ Nation (public)	56*	279*	29*	71*	29*	5*
Rhode Island	70*	277*	30*	70*	26*	3*
2000 ¹ Nation (public)	55*	285*	24*	76*	35*	7*
Rhode Island	66*	283*	25*	75*	31*	5*
2000 Nation (public)	54*	283*	26*	74*	34*	7*
Rhode Island	64*	280*	28*	72*	30*	5*
2003 Nation (public)	58*	287*	22*	78*	37*	7*
Rhode Island	63*	284*	23	77	33*	5*
2005 Nation (public)	59*	288*	21*	79*	39*	8*
Rhode Island	69*	282*	25*	75*	31*	4*
2007 Nation (public)	58*	291*	19	81	42*	10*
Rhode Island	67*	285*	24*	76*	36*	7*
2009 Nation (public)	56*	293*	17	83	45*	12*
Rhode Island	62*	288*	21	79	37*	8*
2011 Nation (public)	52*	295	16*	84*	47	13*
Rhode Island	58*	295	16*	84*	46	11
2013 Nation (public)	50	297	14*	86*	49	14*
Rhode Island	56*	298*	13*	87*	52*	14
2015 Nation (public)	47*	296	16*	84*	48	13*
Rhode Island	54	294	16*	84*	46	11
2017 Nation (public)	50	297	17	83	48	16
Rhode Island	53	293	18	82	45	10
2019 Nation (public)	49	296	18	82	48	16
Rhode Island	53	292	20	80	45	14

See notes at end of table.

**Table
6-B****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of eighth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by National School Lunch Program eligibility status, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 1996–2019—Continued

Eligibility status, year, and jurisdiction	Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent				
			Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced	
Information not available							
1996 ¹	Nation (public)	14*	278	31	69	29	5*
	Rhode Island	4	249	66	34	10	1
2000 ¹	Nation (public)	16*	273*	37	63	26*	4*
	Rhode Island	5	269	40	60	18	2
2000	Nation (public)	15*	271*	38*	62*	24*	4*
	Rhode Island	5	262	49	51	17	2
2003	Nation (public)	6*	278	32	68	29*	6*
	Rhode Island	8	248	66	34	9	1
2005	Nation (public)	3*	277*	34	66	28*	6*
	Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2007	Nation (public)	1	274*	36	64	28	6*
	Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2009	Nation (public)	1	284	28	72	35	10
	Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2011	Nation (public)	#*	275	37	63	26	6*
	Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2013	Nation (public)	1*	285	29	71	39	13
	Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2015	Nation (public)	1	293	21	79	45	17
	Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2017	Nation (public)	1	293	23	77	46	17
	Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2019	Nation (public)	1	286	29	71	38	15
	Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡

Rounds to zero.

‡ Reporting standards not met.

* Value is significantly different ($p < .05$) from the value for the same jurisdiction and student group in 2019.¹ Accommodations were not permitted for this assessment.

NOTE: The NAEP grade 8 mathematics scale ranges from 0 to 500. NAEP Achievement levels correspond to the following points on the NAEP mathematics scales: below NAEP Basic, 261 or lower; NAEP Basic, 262–298; NAEP Proficient, 299–332; and NAEP Advanced, 333 or above. At or above NAEP Basic includes NAEP Basic, NAEP Proficient, and NAEP Advanced. At or above NAEP Proficient includes NAEP Proficient and NAEP Advanced. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. All differences were calculated and tested using unrounded numbers.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 1996–2019 Mathematics Assessments.

Type of Location

NAEP results are reported for four mutually exclusive categories of school location: city, suburb, town, and rural. The categories are based on standard definitions established by the Federal Office of Management and Budget using population and geographic information from the U.S. Census Bureau. Schools are assigned to these categories in the NCES Common Core of Data based on their physical address.

In 2007, the classification system was revised; therefore, trend comparisons to previous years are not available. The new locale codes are based on an address's proximity to an urbanized area (a densely settled core with densely settled surrounding areas). The original system was based on metropolitan statistical areas. To distinguish the two systems, the new system is referred to as "urban-centric locale codes." The urban-centric locale code system classifies territory into four major types: city, suburban, town, and rural. Each type has three subcategories. For city and suburb, these are gradations of size—large, midsize, and small. Towns and rural areas are further distinguished by their distance from an urbanized area. They can be characterized as fringe, distant, or remote.

Tables 7-A and 7-B show percentage of students and average scale scores by NAEP achievement-level data for public school students at grades 4 and 8 in Rhode Island and the nation, by type of location since 2007.

Grade 4 Average Scale Score Results by Type of Location

- In 2019, the average scale score of students in Rhode Island attending public schools in city locations was lower than the scores of students in suburban and rural schools.
- In 2019, students attending public schools in city and suburban locations in Rhode Island had average scale scores that were lower than the average scale scores of students in city and suburban locations in the nation.
- In 2019, students attending public schools in rural locations in Rhode Island had an average scale score that was higher than the average scale score of students in rural locations in the nation.
- In 2019, students attending public schools in city and rural locations in Rhode Island had average scale scores that were not significantly different from the average scale scores of students in city and rural locations in 2007, 2009, 2011, 2013, 2015, and 2017 in Rhode Island.
- In 2019, students attending public schools in suburban locations in Rhode Island had an average scale score that was lower than the average scale score of students in suburban locations in 2011 and 2013 in Rhode Island, but not significantly different from the average scale score of students in suburban locations in 2007, 2009, 2015, and 2017 in Rhode Island.

Grade 4 NAEP Achievement-Level Results by Type of Location

- In 2019, the percentage of students in Rhode Island's public schools in city locations who performed at or above *NAEP Proficient* was smaller than the corresponding percentages of students in suburban and rural schools.
- The percentage of students in Rhode Island's public schools in city locations who performed at or above *NAEP Proficient* in 2019 was smaller than those of students in city locations in the nation.
- The percentage of students in Rhode Island's public schools in suburban locations who performed at or above *NAEP Proficient* in 2019 was not significantly different from those of students in suburban locations in the nation.
- The percentage of students in Rhode Island's public schools in rural locations who performed at or above *NAEP Proficient* in 2019 was greater than those of students in rural locations in the nation.
- The percentage of students in Rhode Island's public schools in city locations who performed at or above *NAEP Proficient* in 2019 was greater than that of students in city locations in 2015 in Rhode Island, but not significantly different from that of students in city locations in 2007, 2009, 2011, 2013, and 2017 in Rhode Island.
- The percentages of students in Rhode Island's public schools in suburban and rural locations who performed at or above *NAEP Proficient* in 2019 were not significantly different from those of students in suburban and rural locations in 2007, 2009, 2011, 2013, 2015, and 2017 in Rhode Island.

**Table
7-A****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of fourth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by type of location, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 2007–2019

Type of location, year, and jurisdiction		Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
				Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
City							
2007	Nation (public)	29	233*	26	74	32*	5*
	Rhode Island	34*	228	30	70	23	1*
2009	Nation (public)	30	234	25	75	32	5*
	Rhode Island	31*	228	30	70	24	2
2011	Nation (public)	29*	235	24	76	33	5*
	Rhode Island	32*	231	26	74	29	3
2013	Nation (public)	30	236	24	76	35	7
	Rhode Island	31*	230	28	72	28	3
2015	Nation (public)	31	236	24	76	35	7
	Rhode Island	24	226	32	68	20*	2
2017	Nation (public)	30	234	27*	73*	33	7
	Rhode Island	25	226	33	67	25	4
2019	Nation (public)	30	235	26	74	35	7
	Rhode Island	26	231	28	72	28	4
Suburb							
2007	Nation (public)	37*	243	15*	85*	44	7*
	Rhode Island	52*	239	17	83	38	4*
2009	Nation (public)	36*	243	16	84	44	7*
	Rhode Island	56*	243	16	84	45	6
2011	Nation (public)	36*	244	15	85	45	8*
	Rhode Island	54*	245*	12*	88*	47	8
2013	Nation (public)	35*	244	15	85	46	9
	Rhode Island	57*	245*	14	86	46	8
2015	Nation (public)	41	243	16	84	44	9*
	Rhode Island	65	240	18	82	41	6
2017	Nation (public)	40	243	18	82	45	10
	Rhode Island	66	241	18	82	43	8
2019	Nation (public)	40	244	16	84	46	11
	Rhode Island	64	241	18	82	43	7

See notes at end of table.

**Table
7-A****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of fourth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by type of location, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 2007–2019
—Continued

Type of location, year, and jurisdiction		Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
				Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
Town							
2007	Nation (public)	12*	238	18*	82*	36	4*
	Rhode Island	4	243	11	89	45	4
2009	Nation (public)	12*	237	19	81	35	4*
	Rhode Island	3	243	11	89	43	4
2011	Nation (public)	13*	237	19	81	35	4*
	Rhode Island	4	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2013	Nation (public)	11	240*	17*	83*	39	6
	Rhode Island	4	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2015	Nation (public)	11	237	20	80	35	5
	Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2017	Nation (public)	11	237	21	79	36	6
	Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2019	Nation (public)	10	237	21	79	37	6
	Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Rural							
2007	Nation (public)	22*	240	16*	84*	39	5*
	Rhode Island	9	248	9	91	51	7
2009	Nation (public)	22*	240	16*	84*	39	5*
	Rhode Island	10	249	9	91	55	6
2011	Nation (public)	23*	243*	15*	85*	42	6
	Rhode Island	10	254	7	93	59	12
2013	Nation (public)	25*	243*	14*	86*	44*	7
	Rhode Island	8*	255	5	95	62	14
2015	Nation (public)	18	241	16	84	40	6
	Rhode Island	11	250	7	93	53	8
2017	Nation (public)	19	240	18	82	41	7
	Rhode Island	9	243	14	86	47	6
2019	Nation (public)	19	240	18	82	40	7
	Rhode Island	11	251	8	92	57	9

Rounds to zero.

‡ Reporting standards not met.

* Value is significantly different ($p < .05$) from the value for the same jurisdiction and student group in 2019.

NOTE: The NAEP grade 4 mathematics scale ranges from 0 to 500. NAEP Achievement levels correspond to the following points on the NAEP mathematics scales: below NAEP Basic, 213 or lower; NAEP Basic, 214–248; NAEP Proficient, 249–281; and NAEP Advanced, 282 or above. At or above NAEP Basic includes NAEP Basic, NAEP Proficient, and NAEP Advanced. At or above NAEP Proficient includes NAEP Proficient and NAEP Advanced. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. All differences were calculated and tested using unrounded numbers.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 2007–2019 Mathematics Assessments.

Grade 8 Average Scale Score Results by Type of Location

- In 2019, the average scale score of students in Rhode Island attending public schools in city locations was lower than the scores of students in suburban and rural schools.
- In 2019, students attending public schools in city and suburban locations in Rhode Island had average scale scores that were lower than the average scale scores of students in city and suburban locations in the nation.
- In 2019, students attending public schools in rural locations in Rhode Island had an average scale score that was higher than the average scale score of students in rural locations in the nation.
- In 2019, students attending public schools in city locations in Rhode Island had an average scale score that was lower than the average scale score of students in city locations in 2007, 2009, 2011, 2013, and 2015 in Rhode Island, but not significantly different from the average scale score of students in city locations in 2017 in Rhode Island.
- In 2019, students attending public schools in suburban locations in Rhode Island had an average scale score that was lower than the average scale score of students in suburban locations in 2011, 2013, and 2015 in Rhode Island, but not significantly different from the average scale score of students in suburban locations in 2007, 2009, and 2017 in Rhode Island.
- In 2019, students attending public schools in rural locations in Rhode Island had an average scale score that was not significantly different from the average scale score of students in rural locations in 2007, 2009, 2011, 2013, 2015, and 2017 in Rhode Island.

Grade 8 NAEP Achievement-Level Results by Type of Location

- In 2019, the percentage of students in Rhode Island's public schools in city locations who performed at or above *NAEP Proficient* was smaller than the corresponding percentages of students in suburban and rural schools.
- The percentages of students in Rhode Island's public schools in city and suburban locations who performed at or above *NAEP Proficient* in 2019 were smaller than those of students in city and suburban locations in the nation.
- The percentage of students in Rhode Island's public schools in rural locations who performed at or above *NAEP Proficient* in 2019 was greater than those of students in rural locations in the nation.
- The percentage of students in Rhode Island's public schools in city locations who performed at or above *NAEP Proficient* in 2019 was smaller than that of students in city locations in 2013 in Rhode Island, but not significantly different from that of students in city locations in 2007, 2009, 2011, 2015, and 2017 in Rhode Island.
- The percentage of students in Rhode Island's public schools in suburban locations who performed at or above *NAEP Proficient* in 2019 was smaller than that of students in suburban locations in 2011 and 2013 in Rhode Island, but not significantly different from that of students in suburban locations in 2007, 2009, 2015, and 2017 in Rhode Island.
- The percentage of students in Rhode Island's public schools in rural locations who performed at or above *NAEP Proficient* in 2019 was not significantly different from that of students in rural locations in 2007, 2009, 2011, 2013, 2015, and 2017 in Rhode Island.

**Table
7-B****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of eighth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by type of location, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 2007–2019

Type of location, year, and jurisdiction		Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
				Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
City							
2007	Nation (public)	28	273*	38	62	25*	5*
	Rhode Island	31*	264*	45*	55*	17	2
2009	Nation (public)	27*	276	36*	64*	28	6*
	Rhode Island	31*	268*	42*	58*	18	4
2011	Nation (public)	29	277	34*	66*	29	7*
	Rhode Island	30*	270*	39*	61*	22	3
2013	Nation (public)	28*	278*	34*	66*	29	7*
	Rhode Island	31*	274*	35*	65*	27*	5
2015	Nation (public)	29	276	35*	65*	28	7*
	Rhode Island	25*	267*	42*	58*	18	2
2017	Nation (public)	29	277	37	63	29	9
	Rhode Island	20*	259	54	46	15	3
2019	Nation (public)	29	276	38	62	28	9
	Rhode Island	24	258	53	47	17	4
Suburb							
2007	Nation (public)	36*	285	26*	74*	36	9*
	Rhode Island	46*	278	34	66	31	7
2009	Nation (public)	36*	286	25*	75*	37	10*
	Rhode Island	46*	281	30	70	31	7
2011	Nation (public)	36*	286	25*	75*	37	9*
	Rhode Island	52*	287*	23*	77*	37*	9
2013	Nation (public)	35*	288*	24*	76*	39	10*
	Rhode Island	50*	287*	24*	76*	39*	10
2015	Nation (public)	41	285	26	74	37	10*
	Rhode Island	62*	285*	25*	75*	35	8
2017	Nation (public)	41	287	27	73	39	12
	Rhode Island	67*	280	31	69	32	7
2019	Nation (public)	40	286	28	72	38	12
	Rhode Island	65	280	32	68	32	9

See notes at end of table.

**Table
7-B****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of eighth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by type of location, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 2007–2019
—Continued

Type of location, year, and jurisdiction		Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
				Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
Town							
2007	Nation (public)	13*	280*	29*	71*	29	5*
	Rhode Island	2	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2009	Nation (public)	14*	279	30*	70*	29	5*
	Rhode Island	3	287	22	78	36	4
2011	Nation (public)	13*	281*	28*	72*	31*	6
	Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2013	Nation (public)	13*	281*	28*	72*	32*	6
	Rhode Island	2	288	18	82	38	5
2015	Nation (public)	12	279	30*	70*	28	5*
	Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2017	Nation (public)	11	278	33	67	28	6
	Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2019	Nation (public)	12	276	35	65	28	6
	Rhode Island	#	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Rural							
2007	Nation (public)	22*	282	26*	74*	32	6*
	Rhode Island	20*	287	21	79	36	6
2009	Nation (public)	23*	284	25*	75*	33	7*
	Rhode Island	21*	285	21	79	34	6
2011	Nation (public)	23*	286*	23*	77*	35*	7
	Rhode Island	18*	293	15	85	44	9
2013	Nation (public)	24*	286*	24*	76*	36*	8
	Rhode Island	16*	293	16	84	45	10
2015	Nation (public)	19	282	27	73	31	6*
	Rhode Island	13*	294	14*	86*	46	9
2017	Nation (public)	19	282	29	71	32	8
	Rhode Island	13*	292	18	82	45	10
2019	Nation (public)	19	282	29	71	33	8
	Rhode Island	12	289	22	78	42	11

Rounds to zero.

‡ Reporting standards not met.

* Value is significantly different ($p < .05$) from the value for the same jurisdiction and student group in 2019.

NOTE: The NAEP grade 8 mathematics scale ranges from 0 to 500. NAEP Achievement levels correspond to the following points on the NAEP mathematics scales: below NAEP Basic, 261 or lower; NAEP Basic, 262–298; NAEP Proficient, 299–332; and NAEP Advanced, 333 or above. At or above NAEP Basic includes NAEP Basic, NAEP Proficient, and NAEP Advanced. At or above NAEP Proficient includes NAEP Proficient and NAEP Advanced. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. All differences were calculated and tested using unrounded numbers.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 2007–2019 Mathematics Assessments.

Parents' Highest Level of Education

Parents' highest level of education is defined by the highest level reported by eighth-graders for either parent. Fourth-graders were not asked to indicate their parents' highest level of education because their responses in previous studies were not reliable, and a large percentage of them chose the "I don't know" option. Parental education attainment is one component used to measure student's socioeconomic status (SES).

The results by highest level of parental education are shown in Table 8.

Grade 8 Average Scale Score Results by Parents' Highest Level of Education

- In 2019, students in Rhode Island who reported that a parent had graduated from college had an average scale score that was higher than the average scores of students with a parent in any of the following education categories: some education after high school, graduated from high school, and did not finish high school.
- In 2019, the average scale scores for students in Rhode Island who reported that a parent had graduated from college or had some education after high school were lower than the corresponding scores of students in the nation.
- In 2019, the average scale scores for students in Rhode Island who reported that a parent had graduated from high school or had not finished high school were not significantly different from the corresponding scores of students in the nation.
- In 2019, the average scale score for students in Rhode Island who reported that a parent had graduated from college was higher than the score of students in 1990, 1992, 1996, 2000, 2003, and 2005, but lower than the score of students in 2011 and 2013, and not significantly different from the score of students in 2007, 2009, 2015, and 2017.
- In 2019, the average scale score for students in Rhode Island who reported that a parent had some education after high school was lower than the score of students in 2009, 2011, 2013, and 2015, but not significantly different from the score of students in 1990, 1992, 1996, 2000, 2003, 2005, 2007, and 2017.
- In 2019, the average scale score for students in Rhode Island who reported that a parent had graduated from high school was higher than the score of students in 1990, but lower than the score of students in 2009, 2011, 2013, and 2015, and not significantly different from the score of students in 1992, 1996, 2000, 2003, 2005, 2007, and 2017.
- In 2019, the average scale score for students in Rhode Island who reported that a parent had not finished high school was higher than the score of students in 1990, 1992, and 2000, but lower than the score of students in 2015, and not significantly different from the score of students in 1996, 2003, 2005, 2007, 2009, 2011, 2013, and 2017.

Grade 8 NAEP Achievement-Level Results by Parents' Highest Level of Education

- In 2019, the percentage of students performing at or above *NAEP Proficient* in Rhode Island who reported that a parent had graduated from college was greater than the percentage for students whose parents' highest level of education was in any of the following education categories: some education after high school, graduated from high school, and did not finish high school.
- In 2019, the percentages of students in Rhode Island reporting that a parent had graduated from college, had some education after high school, had graduated from high school, or had not finished high school and who performed at or above *NAEP Proficient* were not significantly different from the corresponding percentages of students in the nation.
- In 2019 in Rhode Island, the percentage of students reporting that a parent had graduated from college and who performed at or above *NAEP Proficient* was greater than the percentage of students in 1990, 1992, 1996, 2000, 2003, and 2005, but was smaller than the percentage of students in 2013, and was not significantly different from the percentage of students in 2007, 2009, 2011, 2015, and 2017.
- In 2019 in Rhode Island, the respective percentages of students reporting that a parent had some education after high school or had not finished high school and who performed at or above *NAEP Proficient* were not significantly different from the corresponding percentages of students in 1990, 1992, 1996, 2000, 2003, 2005, 2007, 2009, 2011, 2013, 2015, and 2017.
- In 2019 in Rhode Island, the percentage of students reporting that a parent had graduated from high school and who performed at or above *NAEP Proficient* was greater than the percentage of students in 1990 and 1992, but was not significantly different from the percentage of students in 1996, 2000, 2003, 2005, 2007, 2009, 2011, 2013, 2015, and 2017.

**Table
8****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of eighth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by highest parental education level, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 1990–2019

Highest parental education level, year, and jurisdiction	Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
			Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
Did not finish high school						
1990 ¹ Nation (public)	10*	241*	76*	24*	3*	#
Rhode Island	8	240*	75*	25*	4	#
1992 ¹ Nation (public)	8*	249*	66*	34*	6*	1
Rhode Island	8*	245*	71*	29*	6	#
1996 ¹ Nation (public)	8	254*	56*	44*	8*	1*
Rhode Island	8	249	65	35	5	#
2000 ¹ Nation (public)	7	255*	55	45	8*	1*
Rhode Island	6	251	63	37	6	1
2000 Nation (public)	8	253*	57*	43*	7*	#*
Rhode Island	6	245*	71	29	5	1
2003 Nation (public)	7	256*	56*	44*	9*	1*
Rhode Island	6	249	65	35	7	1
2005 Nation (public)	8*	259*	52*	48*	11*	1*
Rhode Island	7	255	57	43	6	1
2007 Nation (public)	8*	263	48	52	12*	1*
Rhode Island	7	255	55	45	8	#
2009 Nation (public)	8*	265	45	55	14	1*
Rhode Island	6	257	56	44	8	1
2011 Nation (public)	8*	265	44*	56*	15	2
Rhode Island	7	263	45	55	12	#
2013 Nation (public)	8*	267*	42*	58*	16	2
Rhode Island	8	264	47	53	16	1
2015 Nation (public)	8*	265	44*	56*	14	1*
Rhode Island	8	268*	40*	60*	15	2
2017 Nation (public)	7	265	48	52	16	2
Rhode Island	7	257	58	42	12	1
2019 Nation (public)	7	264	48	52	15	2
Rhode Island	7	258	54	46	12	2

See notes at end of table.

**Table
8****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of eighth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by highest parental education level, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 1990–2019—Continued

Highest parental education level, year, and jurisdiction	Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
			Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
Graduated from high school						
1990 ¹ Nation (public)	25*	255*	59*	41*	8*	#
Rhode Island	26*	252*	61*	39*	7*	#
1992 ¹ Nation (public)	25*	257*	55*	45*	10*	1*
Rhode Island	22*	257	55	45	6*	#
1996 ¹ Nation (public)	23*	260*	50	50	12*	1*
Rhode Island	22*	258	52	48	11	1
2000 ¹ Nation (public)	21*	263	47	53	16	1*
Rhode Island	15	264	48	52	14	1
2000 Nation (public)	21*	260*	49	51	15	1*
Rhode Island	17*	259	52	48	12	2
2003 Nation (public)	18*	267	42*	58*	16	2*
Rhode Island	13	264	45	55	12	1
2005 Nation (public)	18*	267*	42*	58*	17	2*
Rhode Island	16	263	47	53	12	1
2007 Nation (public)	18*	270*	40*	60*	19	2*
Rhode Island	14	259	52	48	12	1
2009 Nation (public)	17*	270*	38*	62*	19	2*
Rhode Island	16	268*	41	59	16	2
2011 Nation (public)	17*	271*	38*	62*	20*	2
Rhode Island	15	269*	40	60	19	2
2013 Nation (public)	17*	270*	39*	61*	19*	2
Rhode Island	15	269*	39*	61*	19	2
2015 Nation (public)	16*	268*	42*	58*	17	2*
Rhode Island	15	269*	40	60	16	2
2017 Nation (public)	15	266	45	55	17	3
Rhode Island	15	263	47	53	13	1
2019 Nation (public)	15	265	46	54	17	3
Rhode Island	14	261	50	50	14	2

See notes at end of table.

**Table
8****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of eighth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by highest parental education level, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 1990–2019—Continued

Highest parental education level, year, and jurisdiction	Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
			Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
Some education after high school						
1990 ¹ Nation (public)	17*	267*	43*	57*	15*	3*
Rhode Island	15	266	42	58	15	1
1992 ¹ Nation (public)	18*	270*	40*	60*	20*	3*
Rhode Island	18*	272	34	66	15	1
1996 ¹ Nation (public)	19*	279	29	71	26	4*
Rhode Island	17*	274	33	67	19	1
2000 ¹ Nation (public)	18*	279	28	72	27	3*
Rhode Island	17*	275	33	67	22	2
2000 Nation (public)	18*	277	30	70	26	3*
Rhode Island	17*	271	37	63	19	2
2003 Nation (public)	18*	280	27*	73*	28	4*
Rhode Island	16*	271	37	63	20	2
2005 Nation (public)	18*	280	27*	73*	28	4*
Rhode Island	16*	276	31	69	24	3
2007 Nation (public)	17*	283*	24*	76*	32*	5*
Rhode Island	17*	276	31	69	25	3
2009 Nation (public)	17*	283*	24*	76*	32*	5*
Rhode Island	15	279*	28*	72*	27	3
2011 Nation (public)	16*	285*	22*	78*	33*	5
Rhode Island	14	281*	23*	77*	30	4
2013 Nation (public)	15*	285*	22*	78*	33*	6
Rhode Island	13	284*	23*	77*	32	6
2015 Nation (public)	15*	282*	25*	75*	30	5*
Rhode Island	12	285*	21*	79*	32	4
2017 Nation (public)	14	281	29	71	30	6
Rhode Island	13	272	38	62	22	2
2019 Nation (public)	14	279	30	70	29	6
Rhode Island	14	270	39	61	23	4

See notes at end of table.

**Table
8****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of eighth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by highest parental education level, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 1990–2019—Continued

Highest parental education level, year, and jurisdiction	Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
			Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
Graduated from college						
1990 ¹ Nation (public)	39*	274*	34*	66*	25*	4*
Rhode Island	41*	274*	36*	64*	24*	3*
1992 ¹ Nation (public)	40*	279*	30*	70*	31*	5*
Rhode Island	43*	277*	30*	70*	25*	3*
1996 ¹ Nation (public)	40*	281*	28*	72*	34*	7*
Rhode Island	40*	282*	26	74	33*	5*
2000 ¹ Nation (public)	43*	286*	24	76	39*	9*
Rhode Island	47*	284*	24	76	34*	7*
2000 Nation (public)	41*	285*	25*	75*	38*	9*
Rhode Island	45*	283*	26	74	33*	7*
2003 Nation (public)	45*	287*	23*	77*	39*	8*
Rhode Island	48*	284*	24	76	35*	5*
2005 Nation (public)	45*	289*	22	78	41*	10*
Rhode Island	47*	284*	24	76	35*	6*
2007 Nation (public)	46*	291*	20*	80*	43	11*
Rhode Island	48*	288	22	78	41	8*
2009 Nation (public)	46*	294	18*	82*	46	13*
Rhode Island	50	289	21	79	39	9
2011 Nation (public)	47*	294*	18*	82*	46	13*
Rhode Island	51	296*	15*	85*	48	13
2013 Nation (public)	49*	295*	17*	83*	47*	14*
Rhode Island	53	297*	15*	85*	50*	13
2015 Nation (public)	49*	293	19*	81*	45	13*
Rhode Island	53	293	17*	83*	45	10
2017 Nation (public)	53	294	21	79	45	16
Rhode Island	54	290	22	78	43	11
2019 Nation (public)	52	293	22	78	45	15
Rhode Island	53	290	23	77	43	13

See notes at end of table.

**Table
8****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of eighth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by highest parental education level, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 1990–2019—Continued

Highest parental education level, year, and jurisdiction	Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
			Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
Unknown						
1990 ¹ Nation (public)	9*	240*	71*	29*	5*	#
Rhode Island	10*	236*	80*	20*	4*	#
1992 ¹ Nation (public)	9*	251*	62*	38*	9*	#
Rhode Island	8*	240*	75*	25*	2	#
1996 ¹ Nation (public)	11*	253*	59*	41*	10*	1*
Rhode Island	13	253	58	42	9	1
2000 ¹ Nation (public)	11*	255*	55	45	11*	1*
Rhode Island	15	257	52	48	11	1
2000 Nation (public)	12	253*	59*	41*	9*	1*
Rhode Island	15*	250	61	39	9	1
2003 Nation (public)	11*	258*	53*	47*	12*	1*
Rhode Island	17*	256	56	44	11	1
2005 Nation (public)	11*	260*	51	49	13*	1*
Rhode Island	15*	253	60	40	8	1
2007 Nation (public)	12*	263	48	52	15*	2*
Rhode Island	14	258	53	47	12	2
2009 Nation (public)	12*	264	47*	53*	16	2*
Rhode Island	12	257	55	45	10	2
2011 Nation (public)	12*	265*	46*	54*	16	2
Rhode Island	12	261*	51	49	12	1
2013 Nation (public)	12*	266*	45*	55*	17	2
Rhode Island	11	263*	44*	56*	16	2
2015 Nation (public)	12*	263	49	51	15	2
Rhode Island	13	258	52	48	11	1
2017 Nation (public)	11*	263	50	50	16	3
Rhode Island	11	256	55	45	14	2
2019 Nation (public)	13	263	50	50	16	3
Rhode Island	13	253	60	40	10	1

Rounds to zero.

* Value is significantly different ($p < .05$) from the value for the same jurisdiction and student group in 2019.

¹ Accommodations were not permitted for this assessment.

NOTE: The NAEP grade 8 mathematics scale ranges from 0 to 500. NAEP Achievement levels correspond to the following points on the NAEP mathematics scales: below NAEP Basic, 261 or lower; NAEP Basic, 262–298; NAEP Proficient, 299–332; and NAEP Advanced, 333 or above. At or above NAEP Basic includes NAEP Basic, NAEP Proficient, and NAEP Advanced. At or above NAEP Proficient includes NAEP Proficient and NAEP Advanced. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. All differences were calculated and tested using unrounded numbers.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 1990–2019 Mathematics Assessments.

A More Inclusive NAEP: Students With Disabilities and/or English Language Learners

It is important for NAEP to assess as many students selected to participate as possible. Assessing representative samples of students, including students with disabilities (SD) and English language learners (ELL), helps to ensure that NAEP results accurately reflect the educational performance of all students in the target population, and can continue to serve as a meaningful measure of U.S. students' academic achievement over time.

In March 2010, the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES), working with the National Assessment Governing Board (Governing Board), adopted a new policy to maximize the participation of students with disabilities (SD) and English language learners (ELL).

Today, NAEP continues to explore ways to ensure consistent, inclusive assessment and reporting across all jurisdictions and student populations.

Tables 9-A and 9-B display data for grades 4 and 8 grade students in Rhode Island who were identified as SD and/or ELL, by whether they were excluded, assessed with accommodations, or assessed under standard conditions, as a percent of all grades 4 and 8 students in the state.

Tables 10-A and 10-B show the percentages of students assessed in Rhode Island by disability status and their performance on the NAEP assessment in terms of average scale scores and percentages performing below *NAEP Basic*, at or above *NAEP Basic*, at or above *NAEP Proficient*, and at *NAEP Advanced* for grades 4 and 8.

Tables 11-A and 11-B present the percentages of students assessed in Rhode Island by ELL status, their average scale scores, and their performance in terms of the percentages below *NAEP Basic*, at or above *NAEP Basic*, at or above *NAEP Proficient*, and at *NAEP Advanced* for grades 4 and 8.

Tables 12-A and 12-B present the total number of grades 4 and 8 students assessed in each of the participating states and the percentage of students sampled who were excluded.

**Table
9-A****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of fourth-grade public school students identified as students with disabilities (SD) and/or English language learners (ELL) excluded and assessed in NAEP mathematics as a percentage of all students, by assessment year and testing status: Various years, 1992–2019

Year and testing status		SD and/or ELL		SD		ELL	
		Rhode Island	Nation (public)	Rhode Island	Nation (public)	Rhode Island	Nation (public)
1992 ¹	Identified	15	10	10	7	6	3
	Excluded	6	7	4	5	3	2
	Assessed without accommodations	10	4	7	3	3	1
1996 ¹	Identified	18	16	13	12	5	4
	Excluded	6	6	5	5	2	2
	Assessed without accommodations	12	9	8	7	4	2
2000	Identified	23	19	16	13	7	7
	Excluded	3	4	2	3	1	1
	Assessed without accommodations	10	10	6	5	4	5
2003	Identified	27	22	20	14	10	11
	Excluded	3	4	2	3	2	1
	Assessed without accommodations	9	10	5	4	4	7
2005	Identified	26	23	20	14	7	10
	Excluded	3	3	2	3	1	1
	Assessed without accommodations	8	10	6	4	2	7
2007	Identified	25	23	19	14	7	11
	Excluded	2	3	2	3	1	1
	Assessed without accommodations	7	10	5	3	3	7
2009	Identified	22	23	17	13	6	10
	Excluded	2	2	2	2	1	1
	Assessed without accommodations	5	9	3	3	2	6
2011	Identified	19	23	14	13	6	11
	Excluded	1	2	1	2	#	#
	Assessed without accommodations	5	9	1	3	4	6
2013	Identified	19	23	14	14	7	11
	Excluded	1	2	1	1	#	#
	Assessed without accommodations	3	7	1	2	2	5
2015	Identified	20	24	14	14	8	12
	Excluded	2	2	1	1	1	1
	Assessed without accommodations	5	8	1	3	4	6
2017	Identified	21	25	14	15	9	12
	Excluded	2	2	1	2	1	1
	Assessed without accommodations	4	10	1	4	3	7
2019	Identified	27	27	16	16	13	13
	Excluded	2	2	1	2	1	1
	Assessed without accommodations	7	10	1	3	5	7
	Assessed with accommodations	19	15	14	11	7	6

Rounds to zero.

¹ Accommodations were not permitted for this assessment year.

NOTE: Students identified as both SD and ELL were counted only once under the combined SD and/or ELL category, but were counted separately under the SD and ELL categories. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 1992–2019 Mathematics Assessments.

**Table
9-B****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of eighth-grade public school students identified as students with disabilities (SD) and/or English language learners (ELL) excluded and assessed in NAEP mathematics as a percentage of all students, by assessment year and testing status: Various years, 1990–2019

Year and testing status		SD and/or ELL		SD		ELL	
		Rhode Island	Nation (public)	Rhode Island	Nation (public)	Rhode Island	Nation (public)
1990 ¹	Identified	14	—	11	—	4	—
	Excluded	6	—	5	—	2	—
	Assessed without accommodations	8	—	6	—	2	—
1992 ¹	Identified	14	10	10	8	4	2
	Excluded	5	6	4	5	2	2
	Assessed without accommodations	8	4	7	3	2	1
1996 ¹	Identified	17	11	13	9	4	3
	Excluded	7	5	5	4	2	1
	Assessed without accommodations	10	7	7	5	2	2
2000	Identified	20	14	16	11	4	4
	Excluded	3	4	3	3	1	1
	Assessed without accommodations	12	7	10	5	2	3
2003	Assessed with accommodations	4	3	4	2	1	1
	Identified	23	19	20	14	5	6
	Excluded	4	4	3	3	2	1
2005	Assessed without accommodations	7	8	5	5	2	4
	Assessed with accommodations	13	7	12	6	2	1
	Identified	21	19	17	13	5	6
2007	Excluded	3	4	3	3	1	1
	Assessed without accommodations	5	6	3	2	2	4
	Assessed with accommodations	12	8	12	6	1	2
2009	Identified	21	18	18	13	3	6
	Excluded	2	3	2	3	1	#
	Assessed without accommodations	4	5	3	2	1	3
2011	Assessed with accommodations	14	10	13	8	2	2
	Identified	19	18	16	13	3	6
	Excluded	1	3	1	2	#	#
2013	Assessed without accommodations	4	5	3	2	1	3
	Assessed with accommodations	13	10	12	9	2	2
	Identified	19	17	15	13	5	6
2015	Excluded	1	2	1	1	#	#
	Assessed without accommodations	2	3	1	1	1	2
	Assessed with accommodations	16	12	13	10	4	3
2017	Identified	20	19	16	13	5	7
	Excluded	2	2	1	1	1	#
	Assessed without accommodations	4	5	2	1	2	3
2019	Assessed with accommodations	14	13	13	11	3	3
	Identified	21	20	16	14	6	7
	Excluded	2	2	2	1	1	1
2019	Assessed without accommodations	4	6	3	3	1	3
	Assessed with accommodations	15	12	12	10	4	3
	Identified	22	21	15	15	8	8
2019	Excluded	1	2	1	1	1	1
	Assessed without accommodations	5	6	2	2	3	4
	Assessed with accommodations	15	13	12	11	4	3

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Accommodations were not permitted for this assessment year.

NOTE: Students identified as both SD and ELL were counted only once under the combined SD and/or ELL category, but were counted separately under the SD and ELL categories. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 1990–2019 Mathematics Assessments.

**Table
10-A****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of fourth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by students with disabilities (SD) status, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 2000–2019

SD status, year, and jurisdiction		Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
				Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
SD							
2000	Nation (public)	10*	198*	71*	29*	6*	1*
	Rhode Island	15	210	54	46	12	#
2003	Nation (public)	11*	214	50	50	12*	1*
	Rhode Island	19*	210	56	44	9	1
2005	Nation (public)	12*	218*	44*	56*	16	2*
	Rhode Island	18*	215*	48*	52*	11	1
2007	Nation (public)	11*	220*	40*	60*	19*	2
	Rhode Island	17*	216*	45*	55*	15	1
2009	Nation (public)	12*	220*	41*	59*	19*	2
	Rhode Island	16	214	49	51	13	1
2011	Nation (public)	12*	218*	45*	55*	17	2*
	Rhode Island	13*	212	51	49	13	1
2013	Nation (public)	13*	218*	45*	55*	18	2
	Rhode Island	13*	210	54	46	10	1
2015	Nation (public)	13*	217*	46*	54*	16	2
	Rhode Island	13*	209	56	44	9	2
2017	Nation (public)	13*	214	52	48	16	2
	Rhode Island	14*	203	64	36	11	1
2019	Nation (public)	14	214	51	49	16	3
	Rhode Island	15	209	58	42	10	1

See notes at end of table.

**Table
10-A****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of fourth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by students with disabilities (SD) status, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 2000–2019—Continued

SD status, year, and jurisdiction	Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
			Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
Not SD						
2000 Nation (public)	90*	227*	33*	67*	24*	3*
Rhode Island	85	226*	31*	69*	24*	2*
2003 Nation (public)	89*	236*	21*	79*	34*	4*
Rhode Island	81*	235*	22*	78*	33*	3*
2005 Nation (public)	88*	240*	17*	83*	38*	5*
Rhode Island	82*	238*	18*	82*	35*	4*
2007 Nation (public)	89*	241*	16*	84*	41*	6*
Rhode Island	83*	240*	15	85	38*	4*
2009 Nation (public)	88*	242*	16*	84*	41*	6*
Rhode Island	84	243	13	87	44	6
2011 Nation (public)	88*	243*	15	85	43*	7*
Rhode Island	87*	246	11	89	47	8
2013 Nation (public)	87*	244	14	86	45	8*
Rhode Island	87*	246	12	88	47	8
2015 Nation (public)	87*	243*	15	85	43	8*
Rhode Island	87*	242*	14	86	42	6
2017 Nation (public)	87*	243*	16*	84*	43*	9
Rhode Island	86*	243	15	85	43	7
2019 Nation (public)	86	244	15	85	45	10
Rhode Island	85	245	12	88	46	8

Rounds to zero.

* Value is significantly different ($p < .05$) from the value for the same jurisdiction and student group in 2019.

NOTE: The NAEP grade 4 mathematics scale ranges from 0 to 500. NAEP Achievement levels correspond to the following points on the NAEP mathematics scales: below *NAEP Basic*, 213 or lower; *NAEP Basic*, 214–248; *NAEP Proficient*, 249–281; and *NAEP Advanced*, 282 or above. At or above *NAEP Basic* includes *NAEP Basic*, *NAEP Proficient*, and *NAEP Advanced*. At or above *NAEP Proficient* includes *NAEP Proficient* and *NAEP Advanced*. Performance comparisons may be affected by differences in exclusion rates for students with disabilities in the NAEP samples and by differences in sample sizes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. All differences were calculated and tested using unrounded numbers.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 2000–2019 Mathematics Assessments.

**Table
10-B****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of eighth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by students with disabilities (SD) status, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 2000–2019

SD status, year, and jurisdiction		Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
				Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
SD							
2000	Nation (public)	8*	229*	80*	20*	4*	#*
	Rhode Island	14	236	77	23	4	2
2003	Nation (public)	11*	242*	71*	29*	6*	1*
	Rhode Island	18*	244*	69	31	8	#
2005	Nation (public)	11*	244*	69	31	7*	1*
	Rhode Island	15	241	74	26	3*	#
2007	Nation (public)	9*	246	67	33	8	1*
	Rhode Island	15	243	71	29	5	#
2009	Nation (public)	10*	249	64*	36*	9	1*
	Rhode Island	16*	245*	70*	30*	5	#
2011	Nation (public)	11*	249*	65*	35*	9	2
	Rhode Island	15	248*	66*	34*	7	1
2013	Nation (public)	12*	248	66*	34*	8	1*
	Rhode Island	14	246*	67*	33*	6	1
2015	Nation (public)	12*	246	68	32	8*	1*
	Rhode Island	15	246*	69*	31*	7	#
2017	Nation (public)	13*	246	70	30	8	2
	Rhode Island	15	243	72	28	6	1
2019	Nation (public)	14	247	68	32	9	2
	Rhode Island	15	238	78	22	7	1

See notes at end of table.

**Table
10-B****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of eighth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by students with disabilities (SD) status, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 2000–2019—Continued

SD status, year, and jurisdiction	Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
			Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
Not SD						
2000 Nation (public)	92*	275*	35*	65*	26*	5*
Rhode Island	86	274*	35*	65*	25*	4*
2003 Nation (public)	89*	280*	29*	71*	30*	5*
Rhode Island	82*	278*	30	70	27*	4*
2005 Nation (public)	89*	281*	28*	72*	31*	6*
Rhode Island	85	278*	30	70	27*	4*
2007 Nation (public)	91*	284*	26	74	33*	7*
Rhode Island	85	281	28	72	32	6*
2009 Nation (public)	90*	285	24*	76*	35	8*
Rhode Island	84*	284*	24*	76*	32	7*
2011 Nation (public)	89*	287	23*	77*	36	9*
Rhode Island	85	289*	19*	81*	39*	9
2013 Nation (public)	88*	288*	22*	78*	38	9*
Rhode Island	86	290*	19*	81*	41*	10
2015 Nation (public)	88*	286	24*	76*	36	9*
Rhode Island	85	288*	20*	80*	36	7
2017 Nation (public)	87*	287	25	75	37	11
Rhode Island	85	283	28	72	34	7
2019 Nation (public)	86	286	26	74	37	11
Rhode Island	85	282	29	71	33	9

Rounds to zero.

* Value is significantly different ($p < .05$) from the value for the same jurisdiction and student group in 2019.

NOTE: The NAEP grade 8 mathematics scale ranges from 0 to 500. NAEP Achievement levels correspond to the following points on the NAEP mathematics scales: below NAEP Basic, 261 or lower; NAEP Basic, 262–298; NAEP Proficient, 299–332; and NAEP Advanced, 333 or above. At or above NAEP Basic includes NAEP Basic, NAEP Proficient, and NAEP Advanced. At or above NAEP Proficient includes NAEP Proficient and NAEP Advanced. Performance comparisons may be affected by differences in exclusion rates for students with disabilities in the NAEP samples and by differences in sample sizes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. All differences were calculated and tested using unrounded numbers.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 2000–2019 Mathematics Assessments.

**Table
11-A****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of fourth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by English language learner (ELL) status, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 2000–2019

ELL status, year, and jurisdiction		Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
				Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
ELL							
2000	Nation (public)	6*	199*	70*	30*	4*	#
	Rhode Island	6*	182*	87*	13*	3	#
2003	Nation (public)	9*	214*	51*	49*	9*	#*
	Rhode Island	8*	196*	77*	23*	3	1
2005	Nation (public)	10*	216*	46*	54*	11*	1
	Rhode Island	6*	199*	71*	29*	5	1
2007	Nation (public)	10*	217*	44*	56*	13*	1
	Rhode Island	7*	207	56	44	9	1
2009	Nation (public)	10*	218*	43	57	12*	1*
	Rhode Island	6*	209	56	44	10	1
2011	Nation (public)	11*	219	42	58	14	1
	Rhode Island	6*	207	57	43	8	#
2013	Nation (public)	11*	219	41	59	14	1
	Rhode Island	6*	205	60	40	7	#
2015	Nation (public)	11*	218	43	57	15	1
	Rhode Island	7*	210	54	46	8	1
2017	Nation (public)	12*	217*	47*	53*	14	2
	Rhode Island	7*	200*	66*	34*	7	#
2019	Nation (public)	13	219	41	59	16	1
	Rhode Island	13	212	50	50	11	1

See notes at end of table.

**Table
11-A****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of fourth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by English language learner (ELL) status, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 2000–2019—Continued

ELL status, year, and jurisdiction	Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
			Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
Not ELL						
2000 Nation (public)	94*	226*	34*	66*	24*	3*
Rhode Island	94*	227*	31*	69*	23*	2*
2003 Nation (public)	91*	236*	21*	79*	34*	4*
Rhode Island	92*	233*	24*	76*	30*	3*
2005 Nation (public)	90*	239*	18*	82*	38*	5*
Rhode Island	94*	236*	20*	80*	32*	4*
2007 Nation (public)	90*	242*	16*	84*	42*	6*
Rhode Island	93*	238*	18	82	36*	4*
2009 Nation (public)	90*	242*	16	84	41*	6*
Rhode Island	94*	241*	17	83	41	5*
2011 Nation (public)	89*	243	15*	85*	43	7*
Rhode Island	94*	244	13	87	45	8
2013 Nation (public)	89*	244	15*	85*	45	8*
Rhode Island	94*	244	14	86	45	8
2015 Nation (public)	89*	243	16	84	43	8*
Rhode Island	93*	240*	17	83	40*	6
2017 Nation (public)	88*	242*	18*	82*	43	9*
Rhode Island	93*	241*	18	82	41	7
2019 Nation (public)	87	243	17	83	44	10
Rhode Island	87	243	15	85	45	8

Rounds to zero.

* Value is significantly different ($p < .05$) from the value for the same jurisdiction and student group in 2019.

NOTE: The NAEP grade 4 mathematics scale ranges from 0 to 500. NAEP Achievement levels correspond to the following points on the NAEP mathematics scales: below NAEP Basic, 213 or lower; NAEP Basic, 214–248; NAEP Proficient, 249–281; and NAEP Advanced, 282 or above. At or above NAEP Basic includes NAEP Basic, NAEP Proficient, and NAEP Advanced. At or above NAEP Proficient includes NAEP Proficient and NAEP Advanced. Performance comparisons may be affected by differences in exclusion rates for English language learners in the NAEP samples and by differences in sample sizes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. All differences were calculated and tested using unrounded numbers.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 2000–2019 Mathematics Assessments.

**Table
11-B****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of eighth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by English language learner (ELL) status, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 2000–2019

ELL status, year, and jurisdiction		Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
				Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
ELL							
2000	Nation (public)	3*	234*	80	20	2*	#
	Rhode Island	3*	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2003	Nation (public)	5*	241	74	26	5	1
	Rhode Island	4*	228	87	13	3	#
2005	Nation (public)	6*	244	71	29	6	1
	Rhode Island	4*	224	89	11	1	#
2007	Nation (public)	6*	245	70*	30*	6	1
	Rhode Island	3*	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
2009	Nation (public)	6*	243	72	28	5	1
	Rhode Island	3*	237*	76	24	8	3
2011	Nation (public)	6*	244	72	28	5	1
	Rhode Island	3*	227	83	17	4	#
2013	Nation (public)	5*	245	69	31	5	1
	Rhode Island	5*	232*	80*	20*	2	#
2015	Nation (public)	6*	246	69*	31*	5	1
	Rhode Island	5*	233*	82	18	5	#
2017	Nation (public)	6*	245	72	28	6	1
	Rhode Island	5*	229	84	16	2	#
2019	Nation (public)	7	243	73	27	5	1
	Rhode Island	7	220	91	9	1	#

See notes at end of table.

**Table
11-B****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Percentage of eighth-grade public school students, average scale score, and achievement-level results in NAEP mathematics, by English language learner (ELL) status, year, and jurisdiction: Various years, 2000–2019—Continued

ELL status, year, and jurisdiction	Percentage of students	Average scale score	Percent			
			Below NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Basic	At or above NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced
Not ELL						
2000 Nation (public)	97*	273*	37*	63*	26*	5*
Rhode Island	97*	271*	39*	61*	22*	4*
2003 Nation (public)	95*	278*	31*	69*	29*	5*
Rhode Island	96*	274*	35	65	25*	3*
2005 Nation (public)	94*	280*	30	70	30*	6*
Rhode Island	96*	274*	34	66	24*	3*
2007 Nation (public)	94*	282*	27*	73*	33*	7*
Rhode Island	97*	277*	33	67	28*	5*
2009 Nation (public)	94*	284	26*	74*	34	8*
Rhode Island	97*	279	30	70	28*	6*
2011 Nation (public)	94*	285	25*	75*	35	8*
Rhode Island	97*	285*	25*	75*	35*	8
2013 Nation (public)	95*	286*	25*	75*	36	9*
Rhode Island	95*	287*	23*	77*	38*	9
2015 Nation (public)	94*	284	27*	73*	34	8*
Rhode Island	95*	284*	25*	75*	33	7
2017 Nation (public)	94*	284	28	72	35	10
Rhode Island	95*	280	31	69	32	7
2019 Nation (public)	93	284	29	71	35	10
Rhode Island	93	280	32	68	32	9

Rounds to zero.

‡ Reporting standards not met.

* Value is significantly different ($p < .05$) from the value for the same jurisdiction and student group in 2019.

NOTE: The NAEP grade 8 mathematics scale ranges from 0 to 500. NAEP Achievement levels correspond to the following points on the NAEP mathematics scales: below NAEP Basic, 261 or lower; NAEP Basic, 262–298; NAEP Proficient, 299–332; and NAEP Advanced, 333 or above. At or above NAEP Basic includes NAEP Basic, NAEP Proficient, and NAEP Advanced. At or above NAEP Proficient includes NAEP Proficient and NAEP Advanced. Performance comparisons may be affected by differences in exclusion rates for English language learners in the NAEP samples and by differences in sample sizes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. All differences were calculated and tested using unrounded numbers.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 2000–2019 Mathematics Assessments.

**Table
12-A****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Number of fourth-grade public school students assessed in NAEP mathematics and weighted percentage excluded, by state/jurisdiction: 2019

State/jurisdiction	Number assessed	Weighted percentage excluded
Nation (public)	143,600	2
Alabama	2,300	2
Alaska	2,200	1
Arizona	2,400	1
Arkansas	2,300	1
California	6,000	3
Colorado	3,200	1
Connecticut	2,300	2
Delaware	2,300	2
Florida	5,600	2
Georgia	3,400	2
Hawaii	2,200	2
Idaho	2,400	1
Illinois	3,500	1
Indiana	2,300	1
Iowa	2,200	1
Kansas	2,200	1
Kentucky	3,100	2
Louisiana	2,200	2
Maine	2,200	1
Maryland	3,100	2
Massachusetts	3,400	2
Michigan	3,200	2
Minnesota	2,400	2
Mississippi	2,400	1
Missouri	2,300	1
Montana	2,300	1
Nebraska	2,500	1
Nevada	2,500	2
New Hampshire	2,200	1
New Jersey	2,200	2
New Mexico	2,600	2
New York	3,100	3
North Carolina	4,400	1
North Dakota	2,300	2
Ohio	3,500	3
Oklahoma	2,200	2
Oregon	2,400	1
Pennsylvania	3,000	2
Rhode Island	2,300	2
South Carolina	2,400	1
South Dakota	2,300	1
Tennessee	3,100	2
Texas	7,200	3
Utah	2,400	2
Vermont	2,400	1
Virginia	2,300	1
Washington	2,400	3
West Virginia	2,300	1
Wisconsin	3,400	1
Wyoming	2,100	1
Other jurisdictions		
District of Columbia	2,500	2
DoDEA ¹	2,400	2

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The number of students assessed is rounded to the nearest hundred.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2019 Mathematics Assessment.

**Table
12-B****The Nation's Report Card 2019 State Assessment**

Number of eighth-grade public school students assessed in NAEP mathematics and weighted percentage excluded, by state/jurisdiction: 2019

State/jurisdiction	Number assessed	Weighted percentage excluded
Nation (public)	142,200	2
Alabama	2,300	1
Alaska	2,100	1
Arizona	2,400	2
Arkansas	2,300	2
California	5,900	2
Colorado	3,100	1
Connecticut	2,200	2
Delaware	2,300	2
Florida	5,700	2
Georgia	3,600	2
Hawaii	2,200	2
Idaho	2,300	1
Illinois	3,600	1
Indiana	2,200	2
Iowa	2,400	1
Kansas	2,300	1
Kentucky	3,100	2
Louisiana	2,100	2
Maine	2,300	1
Maryland	3,100	2
Massachusetts	3,400	2
Michigan	3,300	2
Minnesota	2,400	2
Mississippi	2,300	1
Missouri	2,400	1
Montana	2,300	1
Nebraska	2,400	1
Nevada	2,400	1
New Hampshire	2,100	1
New Jersey	2,200	2
New Mexico	2,800	2
New York	3,000	1
North Carolina	4,400	1
North Dakota	2,200	1
Ohio	3,300	2
Oklahoma	2,200	2
Oregon	2,400	1
Pennsylvania	3,100	1
Rhode Island	2,300	1
South Carolina	2,300	1
South Dakota	2,200	1
Tennessee	3,200	2
Texas	7,100	2
Utah	2,500	1
Vermont	2,500	1
Virginia	2,200	2
Washington	2,300	2
West Virginia	2,200	1
Wisconsin	3,300	1
Wyoming	2,200	2
Other jurisdictions		
District of Columbia	1,900	2
DoDEA ¹	1,800	1

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The number of students assessed is rounded to the nearest hundred.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2019 Mathematics Assessment.

Where to Find More Information

The NAEP Mathematics Assessment

More information about the 2019 NAEP mathematics assessment and the results can be found on the NAEP website at <https://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/mathematics>. The individual snapshot reports for each participating state and other jurisdictions are also available in the state results section of the website at <https://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/states/>.

The *Mathematics Framework for the National Assessment of Educational Progress*, on which this assessment is based, is available at the National Assessment Governing Board website at <https://www.nagb.gov/naep-frameworks/mathematics.html>.

The NAEP Data Explorer (NDE)

The NAEP Data Explorer (NDE), available at <https://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/naepdata/>, is an interactive database with which users can design and create tables and perform tests of statistical significance. The NDE includes student, teacher, and school variables for all participating districts, states, and the nation. Data tables are also available for participating districts, with all contextual questions cross-tabulated with the major demographic variables.

Technical Documentation on the Web (TDW)

The [Technical Documentation on the Web \(TDW\)](#) section of the NAEP website is written for researchers and assumes knowledge of educational measurement and testing. TDW contains information about the technical procedures and methods of NAEP: how the assessment is designed and conducted, and how data are analyzed.

Publications on the inclusion of students with disabilities and English language learners

References for a variety of research publications related to the assessment of SD and/or ELL students may be found at <https://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/about/inclusion.asp#research>.

To order publications:

Some recent NAEP publications related to mathematics are accessible via the mathematics page of the NAEP website (<https://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/mathematics/>, under "Mathematics Publications"). These and others are available through the IES Publications and Products Search site at: <https://ies.ed.gov/pubsearch/>. Publications can also be ordered from:

Education Publications Center (ED Pubs)
U.S. Department of Education
P.O. Box 22207
Alexandria, VA 22304

Call toll free: 1-877-4ED-Pubs (1-877-433-7827)
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FAX: 1-703-605-6794
Order online at: <https://www.ed.gov/edpubs/>.

The NAEP State Report Generator was developed for the NAEP 2019 reports by Phillip Leung, Patricia Donahue, Marc Berger, Rick Hasney, Ming Kuang, and Amy De Santo.

What is the Nation's Report Card™?

The Nation's Report Card™ informs the public about the academic achievement of elementary and secondary students in the United States. Report cards communicate the findings of the National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), a continuing and nationally representative measure of achievement in various subjects over time.

Since 1969, NAEP assessments have been conducted periodically in reading, mathematics, science, writing, U.S. history, civics, geography, and other subjects. NAEP collects and reports information on student performance at the national, state, and local levels, making the assessment an integral part of our nation's evaluation of the condition and progress of education. Only academic achievement data and related background information are collected. The privacy of individual students and their families is protected.

NAEP is a congressionally authorized project of the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) within the Institute of Education Sciences of the U.S. Department of Education. The Commissioner of Education Statistics is responsible for carrying out the NAEP project. The National Assessment Governing Board oversees and sets policy for NAEP.

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