

Grade 8 Mathematics Reference Sheet

CONVERSIONS

1 cup = 8 fluid ounces

1 pint = 2 cups

1 quart = 2 pints

1 gallon = 4 quarts

1 gallon \approx 3.785 liters

1 liter \approx 0.264 gallon

1 liter = 1000 cubic centimeters

1 inch = 2.54 centimeters

1 meter \approx 39.37 inches

1 mile = 5280 feet

1 mile = 1760 yards

1 mile \approx 1.609 kilometers

1 kilometer \approx 0.62 mile

1 pound = 16 ounces

1 pound \approx 0.454 kilogram

1 kilogram \approx 2.2 pounds

1 ton = 2000 pounds

AREA (A) FORMULAS

square $A = s^2$

rectangle $A = bh$

OR

$A = lw$

parallelogram $A = bh$

triangle $A = \frac{1}{2}bh$

trapezoid $A = \frac{1}{2}h(b_1 + b_2)$

circle $A = \pi r^2$

CIRCLE FORMULAS

area $A = \pi r^2$

circumference $C = 2\pi r$

OR

$C = \pi d$

VOLUME (V) FORMULAS

cube $V = s^3$

(s = length of an edge)

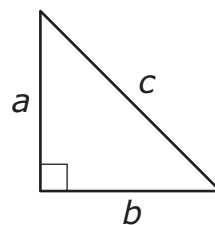
sphere $V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$

cone $V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$

right circular cylinder $V = \pi r^2 h$

right prism $V = Bh$

PYTHAGOREAN THEOREM



$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$