

TRACKING TALENT: Newly Certified in Rhode Island

A report on the individuals certified for the first time during the 2014-15, 2015-16 and 2016-17 school years.

What is this report about?

This report paints an annual picture of the individuals entering the education profession for the first time. The report focuses on the influx of newly certified individuals by sharing data that shows the roles these educators may play in RI schools. Data is broken down by specific certificate areas within the report. Certificate areas determine the student populations and content areas in which an educator may serve.

What data is included?

The report includes information about pathways to certification, popular certificate areas, and the RI employment status of those individuals newly certified in RI. Examples of individuals counted within this data include those who completed a preparation program, held an out-of-state certificate, and/or completed coursework outlined by RIDE through transcript analysis.

What should be done with this data?

The data within this report should be used by districts, educator preparation providers, and educators to better understand patterns and trends within the state regarding the supply of educators ready for employment in RI schools. By understanding the talent entering the profession alongside the needs of RI districts, future educators, hiring managers, and educator preparation providers can more easily plan ahead to meet the needs of RI students. When reviewing the information take note of whether or not the data point is representing certificates, individual people, or positions. The discussion protocol on page 2 is designed to encourage a careful read and conversation about this data.



Discussion Protocol

This data should be used by districts, educator preparation providers, and educators to better understand patterns and trends within the state regarding the supply of educators ready for employment in RI schools. Data should allow and facilitate reflection to inform short and long-term planning and actions.

STEP 1: REVIEW THE REPORT. Read and mark up the text. Consider if there are other highlights that would add or if any information is surprising to you. Analysis is intentionally limited.

<u>STEP 2:</u> **MEET WITH A COLLEAGUE TO DISCUSS KEY QUESTIONS AND YOUR REACTION.** Key questions are listed below and should support <u>inquiry</u>, <u>reflection</u>, <u>and action</u>.

Did this information match your prior understanding of the newly certified educators in RI?

What highlights would you add?

What additional questions do you still have about this information?

How does this data impact your current work?

<u>STEP 3:</u> CREATE A PLAN ON HOW YOU MAY INCORPORATE THIS INFORMATION INTO YOUR WORK. Consider how this information could improve your current hiring, training, or strategic planning. Incorporate appropriate information into your actions.

STEP 4: PROVIDE FEEDBACK. Let RIDE know what was helpful within this data and what you want to learn more about. Email the Office of Educator Quality at eqac@ride.ri.gov with your reactions.

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Newly Certified

Pathways into the Profession

RI allows for an individual to enter the profession through a variety of routes or pathways¹. Requirements for each pathway vary, though all allow for an individual to become student or school-ready within the state and lead to certification. Table 1 shows the total number of certificates issued through each pathway.

| Table1: PATHWAY | 2014- | 15 | 2015 | i-16 | 2016 | 5-17 |
|---|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|
| RI Approved Program (incl. Degree, Non-degree and Alt. Route) | 783 | 49% | 820 | 51% | 812 | 50% |
| Reciprocity | 243 | 15% | 137 | 8% | 157 | 10% |
| Transcript Analysis | 307 | 19% | 64 | 4% | 19 | 1% |
| Out-of-State Approved Program (incl. Degree and Non- | 59 | 4% | 66 | 4% | 72 | 4% |
| Degree) | | | | | | |
| Preliminary (incl. Temp. Initial, Emergency, 1YR CTE, | 167 | 11% | 479 | 30% | 472 | 29% |
| 3YR CTE, 1YR SNT & Expert Residency) | | | | | | |
| RIDE Credential Review | 23 | 1% | 35 | 2% | 34 | 2% |
| Credential Review Consortium Institution (CRCI) | 7 | 0% | 18 | 1% | 68 | 4% |
| Totals | 1,589 | 100% | 1,619 | 100% | 1,634 | 100% |

Types of Certificates

Most of RI's pathways lead to an Initial certificate. The Initial certificate is the first full certificate in RI's tiered certification structure². Each type of certificate has unique renewal requirements and validity timeframes. Table 2 shows the total number of newly issued certificates by type.

| Table2: CERTIFICATE TYPE | 2014- | 15 | 2015 | -16 | 2016-17 | | |
|--|-------|------|-------|------|---------|------|--|
| Initial (Full) | 1007 | 63% | 1,003 | 62% | 1,011 | 62% | |
| Professional (Full) | 180 | 11% | 117 | 7% | 150 | 9% | |
| Alternate Route (Preliminary) | 38 | 2% | 28 | 2% | 25 | 2% | |
| Emergency (Preliminary) | 153 | 10% | 214 | 13% | 182 | 11% | |
| Temporary Initial (Preliminary) | 171 | 11% | 151 | 9% | 193 | 12% | |
| 1YR CTE (Preliminary) | 19 | 1% | 43 | 3% | 19 | 1% | |
| 3YR CTE (Preliminary) | - | | - | | 3 | 0% | |
| 1YR School Nurse Teacher (Preliminary) | - | | - | | 10 | 1% | |
| Expert Residency (Preliminary) | 21 | 1% | 63 | 4% | 44 | 3% | |
| Totals | 1589 | 100% | 1,619 | 100% | 1,637 | 100% | |

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¹ For details about RI's pathway to certification, review information online at: <u>http://www.ride.ri.gov/TeachersAdministrators/EducatorCertification/PathwaystoRICertification.aspx.</u>

² For details about RI's tiered certification structure, review information online at: http://www.ride.ri.gov/TeachersAdministrators/EducatorCertification.aspx



Highlight from Tables 1 and 2:

- RI approved programs account for one out every two certificates issues; one out every three certificates are preliminary certificates.
- The numbers of Preliminary CTE certificates have doubled and the numbers of Expert Residency certificates have increased three-fold in the first two years under this review, but have dropped somewhat in the third year.

Educating in RI

Each certificate allows for an educator to serve in a specific role (based on the area of their certificate(s)). The certificate area outlines the content, student population, and grade range in which an educator may serve. Each area also has specific and unique requirements for issuance.

Tables 3 through 10 drill down to the certificate area. Tables include the number of certificates issued to individuals, the number of educators employed within 12 months, and a calculated percentage³. The numbers include all certificate types listed in Table 2. Certificate areas with an asterisk denote dependent certificates. For that reason, educators may seek independent certificates even though their employment requires only the dependent certificate.

| Table 3: EARLY CHILDHOOD CERTIFICATE AREAS (Grades PK-2) | Newly Certified in 2014-15 | Employed in 2015-16 | % Employed in 2015-16 | Newly Certified in 2015-16 | Employed in 2016-17 | % Employed in 2016-17 | Newly Certified in 2016-17 | Employed in 2017-18 | % Employed in 2017-18 |
|--|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Early Childhood Bilingual And Dual Language Education Teacher * | 1 | 0 | 0% | 4 | 2 | 50% | 1 | 1 | 100% |
| Early Childhood Bilingual And Dual Language Education Teacher * | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0 | 0% | 1 | 0 | 0% |
| Early Childhood Bilingual And Dual Language Education Teacher * | 3 | 3 | 100% | 5 | 6 | 60% | 1 | 1 | 100% |
| Early Childhood Education Teacher | 136 | 17 | 13% | 107 | 16 | 15% | 105 | 7 | 7% |
| Early Childhood English As A Second Language Education Teacher* | 5 | 1 | 20% | 9 | 6 | 67% | 17 | 1 | 6% |
| Early Childhood Special Education Teacher, Birth Through Grade 2* | 26 | 12 | 46% | 27 | 16 | 59% | 14 | 2 | 14% |
| Total | 171 | 33 | 19% | 152 | 46 | 30% | 139 | 12 | 9% |

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 $^{^{\}rm 3}$ Data included regarding 2017-18 employment is as of November 2017.



| Table 4: ELEMENTARY CERTIFICATE AREAS (Grades 1-6) | Newly Certified in 2014-15 | Employed in 2015-16 | % Employed in 2015-16 | Newly Certified in 2015-16 | Employed in 2016-17 | % Employed in 2016-17 | Newly Certified in 2016-17 | Employed in 2017-18 | % Employed in 2017-18 |
|---|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Elementary Bilingual And Dual Language Education Teacher, Grades 1-6 – English* | NA | NA | NA | 5 | 4 | 0% | 2 | 2 | 100% |
| Elementary Bilingual And Dual Language Education Teacher * | 0 | 0 | 0% | 3 | 2 | 67% | 1 | 0 | 0% |
| Elementary Bilingual And Dual Language Education Teacher * | 5 | 3 | 60% | 9 | 7 | 78% | 7 | 3 | 43% |
| Elementary Education Teacher | 287 | 56 | 20% | 296 | 46 | 16% | 339 | 39 | 12% |
| Elementary English As A Second Language Education Teacher* | 35 | 13 | 37% | 37 | 25 | 68% | 68 | 18 | 26% |
| Elementary Grades Special Education Teacher* | 74 | 12 | 16% | 112 | 19 | 17% | 121 | 8 | 6% |
| | 401 | 84 | 21% | 462 | 103 | 22% | 538 | 70 | 13% |

Highlight from Tables 3 and 4:

- The employment rate across all the Early Childhood certificate areas has dropped sharply from 30% to 9%. The main contributor to the drop is the employment rates for Early Childhood English as a Second Language Education Teacher and Early Childhood Special Education Teacher certificates.
- Employment percentages for Elementary Education certificates have also dropped. The certificate areas
 contributing to this drop are English as a Second Language Education Teacher and Special Education
 Teacher. Bilingual and Dual language teachers also contributing to the downward slide.

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| Table 5: MIDDLE GRADES CERTIFICATE AREAS (Grades 5-8) | Newly Certified in 2014-15 | Employed in 2015-16 | % Employed in 2015-16 | Newly Certified in 2015-16 | Employed in 2016-17 | % Employed in 2016-17 | Newly Certified in 2016-17 | Employed in 2017-18 | % Employed in 2017-18 |
|--|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Middle Grades English As A Second Language Education Teacher* | 12 | 6 | 50% | 20 | 13 | 65% | 11 | 5 | 45% |
| Middle Grades English Teacher | 4 | 0 | 0% | 2 | 2 | 100% | 9 | 2 | 22% |
| Middle Grades English Teacher - Elementary Extension* | 7 | 2 | 29% | 6 | 0 | 0% | 8 | 0 | 0% |
| Middle Grades English Teacher - Secondary Extension* | 22 | 7 | 32% | 22 | 4 | 18% | 8 | 2 | 25% |
| Middle Grades Mathematics Teacher | 5 | 2 | 40% | 5 | 2 | 40% | 7 | 0 | 0% |
| Middle Grades Mathematics Teacher - Elementary Extension* | 8 | 5 | 63% | 23 | 12 | 52% | 19 | 5 | 26% |
| Middle Grades Mathematics Teacher - Secondary Extension* | 6 | 5 | 83% | 6 | 3 | 50% | 15 | 3 | 20% |
| Middle Grades Science Teacher | 5 | 0 | 0% | 5 | 2 | 40% | 3 | 1 | 33% |
| Middle Grades Science Teacher - Elementary Extension* | 6 | 4 | 67% | 3 | 2 | 67% | 5 | 2 | 40% |
| Middle Grades Science Teacher - Secondary Extension* | 7 | 3 | 43% | 14 | 7 | 50% | 12 | 3 | 25% |
| Middle Grades Social Studies Teacher | 3 | 1 | 33% | 2 | 0 | 0% | 6 | 1 | 17% |
| Middle Grades Social Studies Teacher - Elementary Extension* | 2 | 0 | 0% | 7 | 3 | 43% | 3 | 0 | 0% |
| Middle Grades Social Studies Teacher - Secondary Extension* | 15 | 3 | 20% | 16 | 2 | 13% | 18 | 2 | 11% |
| Middle Grades Special Education Teacher* | NA | NA | NA | 1 | 0 | 0% | 6 | 0 | 0% |
| Total | 102 | 38 | 37% | 132 | 52 | 39% | 130 | 26 | 20% |

Highlight from Table 5:

 After a stellar year of employment levels in 2016-17, the subject areas of Mathematics and Science show a significant decline in employment levels.

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| Table 6: SECONDARY GRADES CERTIFICATE AREAS (Grades 7-12) | Newly Certified in 2014-15 | Employed in 2015-16 | % Employed in 2015-16 | Newly Certified in 2015-16 | Employed in 2016-17 | % Employed in 2016-17 | Newly Certified in 2016-17 | Employed in 2017-18 | % Employed in 2017-18 |
|--|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Secondary Grades Agriculture Teacher | 1 | 1 | 100% | 0 | 0 | 0% | 1 | 1 | 100% |
| Secondary Grades Biology Teacher | 35 | 15 | 43% | 36 | 4 | 11% | 35 | 10 | 29% |
| Secondary Grades Business Education Teacher | 7 | 1 | 14% | 2 | 0 | 0% | 2 | 0 | 0% |
| Secondary Grades Chemistry Teacher | 19 | 5 | 26% | 15 | 4 | 27% | 11 | 3 | 27% |
| Secondary Grades English As A Second Language Teacher* | 12 | 7 | 58% | 23 | 10 | 43% | 23 | 7 | 30% |
| Secondary Grades English Teacher | 80 | 20 | 25% | 95 | 23 | 24% | 75 | 17 | 23% |
| Secondary Grades General Science Teacher | 25 | 12 | 48% | 34 | 8 | 24% | 17 | 3 | 18% |
| Secondary Grades Mathematics Teacher | 42 | 17 | 40% | 47 | 20 | 43% | 38 | 16 | 42% |
| Secondary Grades Physics Teacher | 9 | 2 | 22% | 8 | 3 | 38% | 6 | 2 | 33% |
| Secondary Grades Social Studies Teacher | 63 | 14 | 22% | 63 | 10 | 16% | 52 | 5 | 10% |
| Secondary Grades Special Education Teacher* | 15 | 12 | 80% | 30 | 11 | 37% | 23 | 12 | 52% |
| | 308 | 106 | 34% | 353 | 93 | 26% | 283 | 76 | 27% |

Highlight from Table 6:

 Although employment percentages are trending in the downward direction, the certificate areas of Special Education, Mathematics, Physics, and English as a Second Language have the best employment rates.

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| Table 7: SECONDARY GRADES CTE CERTIFICATE AREAS (Grades 7-12) | Newly Certified in 2014-15 | Employed in 2015-16 | % Employed in 2015-16 | Newly Certified in 2015-16 | Employed in 2016-17 | % Employed in 2016-17 | Newly Certified in 2016-17 | Employed in 2017-18 | % Employed in 2017-18 |
|--|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Agriculture | 0 | 0 | 0% | 1 | 1 | 100% | 0 | 0 | 0% |
| Air Conditioning And Refrigeration | 1 | 1 | 100% | 3 | 1 | 33% | 2 | 0 | 0% |
| Audiovisual Communications Technologies/Technicians | 1 | 1 | 100% | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0 | 0% |
| Auto Body Repair | 0 | 0 | 0% | 2 | 1 | 50% | 0 | 0 | 0% |
| Auto Mechanics | 3 | 1 | 33% | 2 | 1 | 50% | 0 | 0 | 0% |
| Biotechnology | 0 | 0 | 0% | 1 | 1 | 100% | 0 | 0 | 0% |
| Building Construction Trades | 0 | 0 | 0% | 1 | 1 | 100% | 0 | 0 | 0% |
| Carpentry | 0 | 0 | 0% | 3 | 2 | 67% | 0 | 0 | 0% |
| Computer Technology | 1 | 1 | 100% | 2 | 2 | 100% | 3 | 1 | 33% |
| Cosmetology | 1 | 0 | 0% | 4 | 1 | 25% | 1 | 0 | 0% |
| Criminal Justice | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | | 3 | 0 | 0% |
| Drafting Occupations | 0 | 0 | 0% | 2 | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0 | 0% |
| Electrical Installation | 1 | 1 | 100% | 0 | 0 | 0% | 2 | 2 | 100% |
| Electronics Technology | 0 | 0 | 0% | 2 | 2 | 100% | 0 | 0 | 0% |
| Graphic Arts | 2 | 2 | 100% | 3 | 3 | 100% | 1 | 1 | 100% |
| Health Occupations | 1 | 1 | 100% | 4 | 3 | 75% | 2 | 1 | 50% |
| Hotel/Hospitality Management | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | | 1 | 0 | 0% |
| Marine Maintenance / Ship Technology / Technician | 1 | 1 | 100% | 0 | 0 | 0% | 2 | 2 | 100% |
| Marketing | 1 | 1 | 100% | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0 | 0% |
| Plumbing And Heating | 0 | 0 | 0% | 2 | 0 | 0% | 2 | 2 | 100% |
| Quantity Food Preparation | 1 | 1 | 100% | 3 | 1 | 33% | 5 | 2 | 40% |
| Web Page, Digital/Multimedia and Information Resources Design | 0 | 0 | 0% | 1 | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0 | 0% |
| Welding | 0 | 0 | 0% | 1 | 1 | 100% | 0 | 0 | 0% |
| Total | 14 | 11 | 79% | 37 | 21 | 57% | 24 | 11 | 46% |

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Highlight from Table 7:

 Career and Technical Education (CTE) certificate holders have the best employment rates compared to any other certificate area groups. However, the number of certificates issued as well as employment rates are lower than last year.

| Table 8: ALL GRADES CERTIFICATE AREAS (Grades PK-12) | Newly Certified in 2014-15 | Employed in 2015-16 | % Employed in 2015-16 | Newly Certified in 2015-16 | Employed in 2016-17 | % Employed in 2016-17 | Newly Certified in 2016-17 | Employed in 2017-18 | % Employed in 2017-18 |
|---|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| All Grades Adapted Physical Education Teacher | 9 | 1 | 11% | 23 | 1 | 4% | 28 | 0 | 0% |
| All Grades Art Teacher | 19 | 8 | 42% | 27 | 9 | 33% | 24 | 9 | 38% |
| All Grades Dance Teacher | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0 | 0% | 2 | 2 | 100% |
| All Grades English As A Second Language Education Teacher* | 0 | 0 | 0% | 2 | 2 | 100% | 5 | 1 | 20% |
| All Grades Family And Consumer Science Teacher | 8 | 1 | 13% | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0 | 0% |
| All Grades Health Teacher | 1 | 0 | 0% | 2 | 1 | 50% | 27 | 2 | 7% |
| All Grades Library Media Teacher | 22 | 3 | 14% | 28 | 5 | 18% | 17 | 10 | 59% |
| All Grades Music Teacher | 16 | 10 | 63% | 10 | 7 | 70% | 26 | 7 | 27% |
| All Grades Physical Education Teacher | 25 | 12 | 48% | 24 | 10 | 42% | 34 | 4 | 12% |
| All Grades School Nurse Teacher | 23 | 6 | 26% | 32 | 12 | 38% | 27 | 15 | 56% |
| All Grades Special Education - Deaf And Hard Of Hearing Teacher* | 22 | 3 | 14% | 17 | 1 | 6% | 1 | 1 | 100% |
| All Grades Special Education - Severe Intellectual Disability Teacher* | 19 | 15 | 79% | 28 | 17 | 61% | 26 | 3 | 12% |
| All Grades Special Education - Visually Impaired Teacher* | 1 | 0 | 0% | 2 | 1 | 50% | 0 | 0 | 0% |
| All Grades Technology Education Teacher | 43 | 4 | 9% | 20 | 9 | 45% | 7 | 5 | 71% |
| All Grades Theatre Teacher | 1 | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0 | 0% | 5 | 1 | 20% |
| All Grades World Language Teacher - Chinese | 5 | 4 | 80% | 9 | 5 | 56% | 7 | 1 | 14% |
| All Grades World Language Teacher - French | 2 | 0 | 0% | 3 | 2 | 67% | 8 | 2 | 25% |
| All Grades World Language Teacher - German | 3 | 2 | 67% | 4 | 4 | 100% | 1 | 0 | 0% |
| All Grades World Language Teacher - Italian | 7 | 3 | 43% | 7 | 3 | 43% | 5 | 1 | 20% |
| All Grades World Language Teacher - Latin | 3 | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0 | 0% | 1 | 0 | 0% |

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| Table 8: ALL GRADES CERTIFICATE AREAS (Grades PK-12) | Newly Certified in 2014-15 | Employed in 2015-16 | % Employed in 2015-16 | Newly Certified in 2015-16 | Employed in 2016-17 | % Employed in 2016-17 | Newly Certified in 2016-17 | Employed in 2017-18 | % Employed in 2017-18 |
|--|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| All Grades World Language Teacher - Portuguese | 4 | 2 | 50% | 0 | 0 | 0% | 1 | 0 | 0% |
| All Grades World Language Teacher - Spanish | 3 | 1 | 33% | 3 | 1 | 33% | 28 | 7 | 25% |
| Total | 235 | 66 | 32% | 241 | 80 | 42% | 280 | 71 | 25% |

Highlight from Table 8:

 The All Grades Technology Education certificate has the best employment rate among the All Grades certificates. Library Media and School Nurse Teacher certificates also posted strong employment numbers.

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| Table 9: SUPPORT PROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATE AREAS | Newly Certified in 2014-15 | Employed in 2015-16 | % Employed in 2015-16 | Newly Certified in 2015-16 | Employed in 2016-17 | % Employed in 2016-17 | Newly Certified in 2016-17 | Employed in 2017-18 | % Employed in 2017-18 |
|---|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| ESL Specialist/Consultant, Grades PK-12* | 12 | 3 | 50% | 6 | 3 | 50% | 1 | 0 | 0% |
| Reading Specialist/Consultant* | 32 | 10 | 31% | 18 | 7 | 39% | 22 | 6 | 27% |
| School Counselor | 32 | 5 | 16% | 34 | 1 | 3% | 26 | 2 | 8% |
| School Psychologist | 13 | 4 | 31% | 14 | 5 | 36% | 20 | 6 | 30% |
| School Social Worker | 36 | 20 | 56% | 39 | 16 | 41% | 45 | 14 | 31% |
| Speech And Language Pathologist | 26 | 13 | 50% | 25 | 13 | 52% | 22 | 5 | 23% |
| Total | 151 | 55 | 36% | 136 | 45 | 33% | 136 | 33 | 24% |

| Table 10: ADMINISTRATIVE CERTIFICATE AREAS | Newly Certified in 2014-15 | Employed in 2015-16 | % Employed in 2015-16 | Newly Certified in 2015-16 | Employed in 2016-17 | % Employed in 2016-17 | Newly Certified in 2016-17 | Employed in 2017-18 | % Employed in 2017-18 |
|---|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Administrator Of Curriculum And Instruction | 8 | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0 | 0% |
| Administrator Of Special Education | 34 | 8 | 24% | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0 | 0% |
| Building Level Administrator PK-12 | 70 | 22 | 31% | 60 | 24 | 40% | 79 | 13 | 17% |
| District Level Administrator - Special Education* | 7 | 0 | 0% | 8 | 1 | 13% | 8 | 2 | 25% |
| District Level Administrator- Curriculum, Instruction And Assessment* | 9 | 1 | 11% | 6 | 3 | 50% | 4 | 1 | 25% |
| School Business Administrator | 16 | 10 | 63% | 9 | 7 | 78% | 5 | 2 | 40% |
| Superintendent Of Schools | 17 | 0 | 0% | 14 | 1 | 7% | 11 | 3 | 27% |
| Total | 161 | 41 | 25% | 97 | 36 | 37% | 107 | 21 | 20% |

Highlight from Tables 9 and 10:

- School Psychologists and School Social Worker certificates show strong employment numbers.
- Sharp declines were noted in the employment rates of School Business Administrator and District Level
 Administrator- Curriculum, Instruction And Assessment certificate areas.

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